# ICT
# Class 8

## *Chapter 1*

1. 'By using information technology a worker becomes more skilled'— explain it.
2. Explain the expansion of mobile phone sector and how does it help creating new types of job in Bangladesh.
3. Write down the changing trends of work place after applying ICT environment.
4. What is outsourcing? 'The job facilities are expanding at rapid speed through outsourcing.' — explain it.
5. Explain the role of information and communication technology in communication.
6. Describe some government services on the doorsteps for the Bangladeshi citizens.
7. Write down the application of ICT in marketing of business sector.
8. Write down the application of ICT in faster mode of communicationof business sector.
9. What is EPOS?  Explain the role of information and communication technology in the field of research.
10. What is telemedicine? Explain the importance of ICT in the field of healthcare.

## *Chapter 2*

11. What is computer network? Describe some devices related to a network.
12. How many ways computer network can be classified based on the position of the connected computer? Describe.
13. What is network topology? Describe different types of network topology.
14. What are the uses of computer network?
15. What is cloud computing? 'The use of cloud computing is gradually increasing.'— explain.
16. Describe hub, switch, modem, LAN card.
17. How does a router work?Describe.
18. What is geo-stationary satellite? State the process of transferring data through optical fiber.

## *Chapter 3*

19. What is used to ensure security while passing through the network?
    Define – Captcha, data center, firewall.
20. What is Malware? How does Malware work?
21. What is computer virus? Describe different types of computer viruses.
22. What are the ways to get rid of Malware?
23. What is cyber crime? Describe the nature of cyber crimes.

24. What is online identity? How can an online identity of a man be formed?
25. How can you protect the secrecy of password?
26. What is computer hacking? What does a hacker do?
27. What is the difference between a cracker and a hacker?
28. 'ICT can play a vital role in eradicating corruption'– explain.
29. Write five advantages of using password.

## *Chapter 4*

30. What is Spreadsheet Programme? Explain the relationship between the Information Technology and Spreadsheet.
31. Describe MS Excel 2007 window.
32. Explain the objectives of using spreadsheet software.
33. Describe the technique of using spreadsheet software.
34. How can you do sum and subtraction by using Excel programme?

## *Chapter 5*

35. Explain the role of internet in education life.
36. Evaluate the importance of internet in daily life.
37. Explain the role of Internet in solving every day problem.
38. What is email? Write the steps of sending an email.
39. Describe the process of opening an email account.
40. How can you 'Sign out' from e-mail account?
41. What is the process of attaching files?

Test Yourself (Chapter 2)
**Information and Communication Technology**
Time - 1hour; Full marks- 25+15= 40

**Section A- Objective Type; Marks – 25**

1. How far is a satellite located from the earth?
   a) 36000 km
   b) 30000 km
   c) 24000 km
   d) 25000 km
2. In which year is geostationary satellite installed in the space for the first time?
   a) 1960
   b) 1962
   c) 1964
   d) 1966
3. What are the numbers of communication problem of satellite?
   a) 2
   b) 3
   c) 4
   d) 5

4. The word 'MODEM' comes from

   a) Modulator and Demodulator
   b) Mobility and Demobility
   c) Model and Demodel
   d) Mode &Demode
5. Which is used to transform digital signal into analog signal?
   a)Switch
   b) Router
   c) Hub
   d) Modem

6. What was called the 1st generation modems?
   a) Wi-Fi modem
   b) Dial-up modem
   c) DSL
   d)MSL

7. Which of the following device is the combination of both hardware and software?
   a) Switch
   b) Router
   c) Hub
   d) Repeater

8. Which connects two active networks under the same protocol?
   a) Switch
   b) Router
   c) Hub
   d) Repeater

9. What is the main job of router?
   a) To show the route of data or information
   b) Connecting MAC address
   c) Sending data to all computers
   d) To create data traffic

10. Which of the following cannot send information as per specific address?
    a) Switch
    b) Router
    c) Hub
    d) Repeater

11. Which can identify every node of a network separately?

| | |
|---|---|
| a) Switch | c) Hub |
| b) Router | d) Repeater |

12. In which is cloud computing used?

| | |
|---|---|
| a) Pipilika | c) LAN network |
| b) WAN network | d) PAN network |

13. Which of the following is a social network?

| | |
|---|---|
| a) Google | c) Twitter |
| b) Yahoo | d) Wikipedia |

14. Which one is Bangla search engine?

| | |
|---|---|
| a) Pipilika | c) The ant |
| b) Pipra | d) Shipra |

15. It is being used in cloud computing_____
   i. yahoo
   ii. hotmail
   iii. gmail.
 Which one of the following is correct?

| | |
|---|---|
| a) i and ii | c) ii and iii |
| b) i and iii | d) i, ii and iii |

16. Which topology is the following figure?
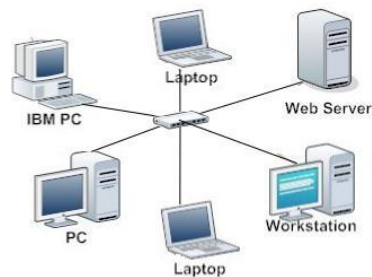


| | |
|---|---|
| a) Star | c) Ring |
| b) Mesh | d) Tree |

17. In which topology does the entire network become inactive if central hub is damaged?

| | |
|---|---|
| a) Star | c) Ring |
| b) Mesh | d) Tree |

18. If anyone uses paint software by computer that is kept in a server then what will it be called?

| | |
|---|---|
| a) Resource | c) Software |
| b) Media | d) Painting |

19. What is the client called that uses resource from the server?
   a) User
   b) Administrator
   c) Media
   d) Protocol

20. What are the rules and regulations for sharing data in a computer network called?
   a) Protocol
   b) User
   c) NIC
   d) Media

21. Which of the following is true?
   a) Computers cannot be connected to network without any cable or media.
   b) Computers can be connected to network without any cable or media.
   c) A server cannot provide services.
   d) A client cannot receive services.

22. What is the elaboration of NIC?
   a) Network Internet Card
   b) Network Integrated Card
   c) Network Interface Card
   d) Network Integration Card

23. Which one is familiar as Network Adapter?
   a) Media
   b) Server
   c) Protocol
   d) NIC

24. The service of sending email is called—
   a) email server
   b) eServer
   c) Protocol
   d) Media

25. Which of the following is a media?
   a) Electric cable
   b) Optical fibre
   c) Both a & b
   d) None of the above

## Section B-Short questions
## Marks – 15

Answer any three of the following questions                    5 ×3=15

1. What is computer network? Describe NIC and resource.
2. What is network topology? Describe star and ring topology.
3. What is geo-stationary satellite? Write the problems in sending information through satellite.
4. Write a short note on optical fiber.
5. Describe switch and router

ICT
Class Eight
Second Chapter

**Lesson 8**

1. What is the communication with one computer to another computer called?
   a) Topology
   b) Network
   c) Internet
   d) Resource
2. At least how many computers are required for creating a computer network?
   a) 3
   b) 4
   c) 6
   d) 2
3. How many computers can be in a real computer network?
   a) 2
   b) 3
   c) 4
   d) Many

4. What is the computer that provides services to a network called?
   a) Media
   b) Server
   c) Protocol
   d) NIC

5. Which is the function of a server?
   a) Providing services
   b) Receiving services
   c) Receiving and providing services
   d) To create network

6. What is called the device that receives service from others?
   a) Media
   b) Server
   c) Client
   d) Resource
7. Which one of the following can receive information from server?
   a) Client
   b) Protocol
   c) Resource
   d) Media
8. The service of sending email is called—
   a) email server
   b) eServer
   c) Protocol
   d) Media

9. Which one of the followingcan connected computers?
   a) Media
   b) Server
   c) Client
   d) Protocol

10. Which of the following is a media?
    a) Electric cable
    b) Optical fibre
    c) Both a & b
    d) None of the above
11. Which statement of the following is true?
    a) Computers cannot be connected to network without any cable or media.
    b) Computers can be connected to network without any cable or media.
    c) A server cannot provide services.
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12. What is the elaboration of NIC?

   a) Network Internet Card
   b) Network Integrated Card
   c) Network Interface Card
   d) Network Integration Card

13. Which one is familiar as Network Adapter?
   a) Media
   b) Server
   c) Protocol
   d) NIC

14. Which one can receive, provide and transfer information to the network?
   a) Electrical wire
   b) Co-axial cable
   c) Protocol
   d) NIC or network adapter

15. What are all the facilities that are provided to the client called?
   a) Media
   b) Server
   c) Network Adaptor
   d) Resource

16. Which of the following is resource?
   a) A printer connected to a computer kept in a server
   b) A fax machine connected to a computer kept in a server
   c) A piece of software kept in a server
   d) All of the above

17. If anyone uses paint software by computer that is kept in a server then what will it be called?
   a) Resource
   b) Media
   c) Software
   d) Painting

18. What is the client called that uses resource from the server?
   a) User
   b) Administrator
   c) Media
   d) Protocol

19. What are the rules and regulations for sharing data in a computer network called?
   a) Protocol
   b) User
   c) NIC
   d) Media

**Lesson 9**

20. What is called the technique of connecting computer in different systems?
    a) Protocol
    b) LAN
    c) Topology
    d) FTP

21. Which topology is the following figure?
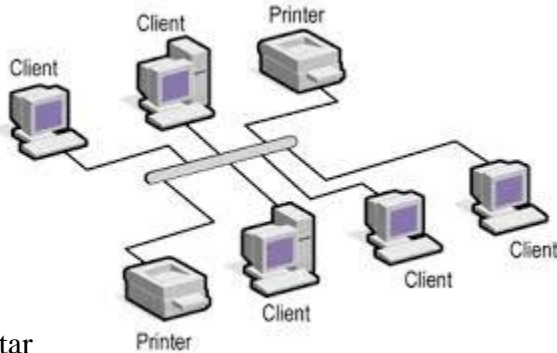


    a) Star
    b) Bus
    c) Ring
    d) Tree
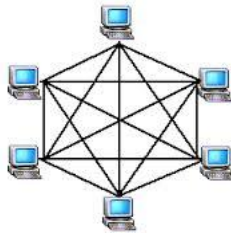
22. Which topology looks like a rounded circle?
    a) Star
    b) Bus
    c) Ring
    d) Tree

23. Which topology becomes inactive if central hub is damaged?
    a) Star
    b) Bus
    c) Ring
    d) Tree

24. Which topology is the following figure?

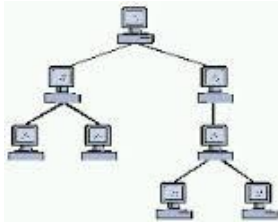

    a) Mesh
    b) Bus
    c) Ring
    d) Tree

25. Which topology can be connected to two more computers?
    a) Star
    b) Mesh
    c) Ring
    d) Tree

26. In which topology every computer is connected to each other?
    a) Star
    b) Mesh
    c) Ring
    d) Tree

27. Identify the following topology.



a) Star  c) Ring
b) Mesh  d) Tree

**Read the passage below and answer to the question no. 28 &29**
Shadman bought a hub from the computer market and easily set up a computer network in hishome.

28. Which topology will be Shadman's network?
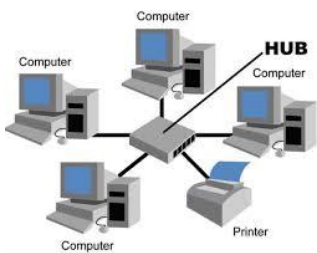a) Ring  c) Star
b) Mesh  d) Tree
29. The property of Shadman's network-------
   i.   If a computer gets damaged, rest of the computers remain active.
   ii.  If the central hub is damaged, the total network will be inactive.
   iii. It is comparatively easier topology.
  Which one of the following is correct?
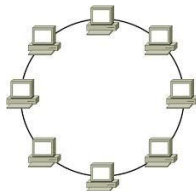a) i and ii  c) i and iii
b) ii and iii  d) i, ii and iii

30. Which topology is the following figure?



a) Star  c) Ring
b) Mesh  d) Tree

31. Which topology is the following figure?



a) Star
b) Mesh
c) Ring
d) Tree

32. Which topology can be compared with tree?
    a) Star
    b) Mesh
    c) Ring
    d) Tree

33. Which topology is comparatively easier?
    a) Ring
    b) Mesh
    c) Star
    d) Tree

**Lesson 10& 11**

34. How fast can information be sent to receivers at present?
    a) by letter
    b) by poster
    c) by network
    d) by acquaintance

35. At present how is information preserved?
    a) in book
    b) in poster
    c) in database
    d) in paper

36. How was information like once?
    a) Asset
    b) Like money
    c) Circular
    d) Open to all

37. Where does anyone can store his/her personal information?
    a) in dropbox
    b) in CD
    c) in pen drive
    d) None of the above

38. Which one is Bangla search engine?
    a) Pipilika
    b) Pipra
    c) The ant
    d) Shipra

39. It is being used in cloud computing_____
    i.yahoo
    ii.hotmail
    iii.gmail.
    Which one of the following is correct?
    a) i and ii
    b) ii and iii
    c) i,and iii
    d) i, ii and iii

40. Which is the process of enjoying global advantages by connecting a network?
    a) Cloud Computing
    b) LAN
    c) MAN
    d) PAN

41. What is the asset of the new world?
    a) Data
    b) Information
    c) Computer
    d) Internet

42. In which is cloud computing used?
    a) Pipilika
    b) WAN network

c) LAN network                                    d) PAN network

43. Which of the following is a social network?
   a) Google                                      c) Twitter
   b) Yahoo                                        d) Wikipedia

44. Which of the following is the characteristic of cloud computing?
   a) Pay as you use                              c) Both a & b
   b) No need of own hardware                     d) None of the above

45. Social network is used in –
   i.   Sending photos, videos, information
   ii.  Exchanging photos, videos, information
   iii. Sending emails
   Which one of the following is correct?
   a) i and ii                                    c) i, and iii
   b) ii and iii                                  d) i, ii and iii

## Lesson 12& 13

46. Which is used to connect ICT devices with a computer in a wire connected network?
   a) Radio link                                  c) Hub
   b) Satellite                                   d) Dropbox

47. Which one is correct for the computers connected by hub?
   a) All the computers can communicate with another computers
   b) Only one computer can communicate with another computers
   c) All the computers cannot communicate with another computers
   d) No computer can connect with another computers

48. Which device sends information to all the computers connected along with it?
   a) Hub                                         c) Repeater
   b) Switch                                      d) Router

49. Which of the following can't send information as per specific address?
   a) Switch                                      c) Hub
   b) Router                                      d) Repeater

50. Which is used by many institutions for a small network?
   a) Switch                                      c) Hub
   b) Router                                      d) Repeater

51. The cost of which is comparatively of lower cost?
   a) Switch                                      c) Hub
   b) Router                                      d) Repeater

52. In most of the cases which is used to install a network at present?
   a) Switch                                      c) Hub
   b) Router                                      d) Repeater

53. Which of the following can send information as per specific address?
   a) Switch                                      c) Hub
   b) Router                                      d) Repeater

54. Which device can identify every node of a network separately?
   a) Switch                                      b) Router

c)  Hub                                          d)  Repeater
55. Which one is correct for the computers connected by switch?
    a)  It transfers data from one address to another address
    b)  It cannot send information from one address to another
    c)  It can show the route of data
    d)  None of the above

56. As per information technology address allocated by switch is termed as—
    a)  MAC address                            c)  Local address
    b)  IP address                             d)  Global address
57. For why does switch work faster than hub?
    a)  Using different address                 c)  For instructing data
    b)  For not using address                  d)  For not instructing data
58. Which device is most popular device for creating network?
    a)  Switch                                 c)  Hub
    b)  Router                                 d)  Repeater

59. From which word does the word 'Router' come?
    a)  Routing                                c)  Route
    b)  Routed                                 d)  Router

60. Which of the following device is the combination of both hardware and software?
    a)  Switch                                 c)  Hub
    b)  Router                                 d)  Repeater

61. Which connects two active networks under the same protocol?
    a)  Switch                                 c)  Hub
    b)  Router                                 d)  Repeater

62. What is the main job of router?
    a)  To show the route of data or           c)  Sending data to all computers
       information                         d)  None of the above
    b)  Connecting MAC address

63. How can data packet reach in internet?
    a)  In a certain path                      c)  Only at a node
    b)  In a different route                   d)  As per use

64. By the word hub, we understand—
  i.  Network hub
  ii.  Internet hub
 iii.  USB hub
    Which one of the following is correct?
    a)  i and ii                               c)  ii, and iii
    b)  i and iii                              d)  i, ii and iii

65. The word 'MODEM' comes from _____
    a)  Modulator and Demodulator              c)  Model and Demodel
    b)  Mobility and Demobility                d)  Mode and Demode
66. Which is used to transform digital signal into analog signal?
    a)  Switch                                 c)  Hub
    b)  Router                                 d)  Modem

67. What was called the 1$^{st}$ generation modems?
   a) Wi-Fi modem
   b) Dial-up modem
   c) DSL
   d) RSL

68. Which is the high-speed modem?
   a) Wi-Fi
   b) Dial-up
   c) DSL
   d) RSL

69. What is necessary for connecting two or more computers together?
   a) Switch
   b) Router
   c) LAN Card
   d) Modem

70. Modem stands between-
   a) The connecting point of computer and network
   b) Hub and switch
   c) Router and switch
   d) Server and Resource

71. Why are dial-up modems outdated?
   a) Because of slow speed
   b) Because of high speed
   c) Because of zero speed
   d) None of the above

72. Which does the work of interpreter?
   a) Switch
   b) Router
   c) LAN Card
   d) Modem

**Lesson 14**

73. Which rotates around the earth in the space?
   a) Radio link
   b) Satellite
   c) Infrared
   d) Blue tooth

74. How many hours are required for earth to rotate around its own axis?
   a) 12 hours
   b) 24 hours
   c) 48 hours
   d) 35 hours

75. What is the satellite that rotates around the earth within 24 hours called?
   a) Infrared satellite
   b) Geostationary satellite
   c) Fibre sattlite
   d) Optical satellite

76. How far is a satellite located from the earth?
   a) 36000 km
   b) 30000 km
   c) 24000 km
   d) 25000 km

77. In which year is geostationary satellite installed in the space for the first time?
   a) In 1960
   b) 1962
   c) 1964
   d) 1966

78. What are the numbers of communication problem of satellite?
   a) 2
   b) 3
   c) 4
   d) 5

79. Which is needed for sending signal in satellite?
   a) Antenna
   b) Telephone
   c) Mobile phone
   d) Radio link

80. Which signal is sent through optical fiber?
   a) Magnetic signal
   b) Electrical signal
   c) Light Signal
   d) Wireless signal

81. What is the light signal that sent to optical fiber actually?
   a) Wireless signal
   b) Infrared
   c) Terrestrial signal
   d) Radio signal

82. How many telephone calls can be sent through optical fiber?
   a) 1 lac
   b) Thousands
   c) 1 crore
   d) None of the above

83. What is the cable that passes through bottom of the sea to connect one continent to another called?
   a) Satellite cable
   b) Sun marine cable
   c) Co-axial cable
   d) Twisted pair cable

84. How many times greater is the velocity of the signal that passes through optical fiber compared of velocity of light?
   a) 2 times
   b) 1.5 times
   c) 1/3 times
   d) 2/3 times

Read the text below, and answer the questions nos. 85&86

Priyoti preserves her academic certificates, National ID card, etc. in dropbox. Once she was attending a seminar in London. She got a chance of higher education when the seminar was going on. She had to submit the certificates, and she did it very easily.

85. How did Priyoti get the certificates?
   a) Through postal delivery
   b) Through fax
   c) By using computer
   d) By using the internet

86. The advantage of using dropbox is that—
   i.    It can be opened anywhere
   ii.   Information are safe and secured here
   iii.  It can be carried on CD

Which one of the following is correct?
   a) i and ii
   b) i and iii
   c) ii, and iii
   d) i, ii and iii

# Network Devices

**Hub**

**USB hub**

**MODEM**

**LAN card with cable**

**Wireless LAN card**

**Switch**

**Router**

# Abbreviation

## Chapter 1& 2

ICT Information and Communication Technology

BUET            Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology

MIT              Massachusetts Institute of Technology

ATM            Automated Teller Machine

SMS             Short Message Service

EmailElectronic mail

GPS              Global Positioning System

EPOS           Electronic Point of Sale

E-book          Electronic Book

FPGA           Field-Programmable Gate Array

PLAProgrammable Logic Array

NIC             Network Interface Card

E-ticket          Electronic Ticket

USB              Universal Serial Bus

MAC Address   Media Access Control Address

DSL              Digital Subscriber Line

Wi-Fi             Wireless Fidelity

LAN card        Local area network card