

Class- ii
Subject – science
Unit- 2: Animal Life
(3) The Animal Kingdom
Lecture- 1

Learning content:

Types of animals.

Land animals- 1. Domestic animals

2. wild animals.

Domestic animals- 1. Pet animals 2. Farm animals.

Wild animals- 1. Plant-eating animals 2. Meat- eating animals 3. Scavengers.

Water animals- fish, Blue whale.

Learning outcome- students will able to learn about many types of land animals and water animals.

Class- ii
Subject – science
Unit- 2: Animal Life
(3) The Animal Kingdom
Lecture- 1

We can see many animals around us. There are different types of animal in this world. They are different in size and shape.

Animals are different in –

1. Size
2. Shape
3. Food
4. Area they live

Types of animal: according to their living place animals are divided into 4 groups. These are-

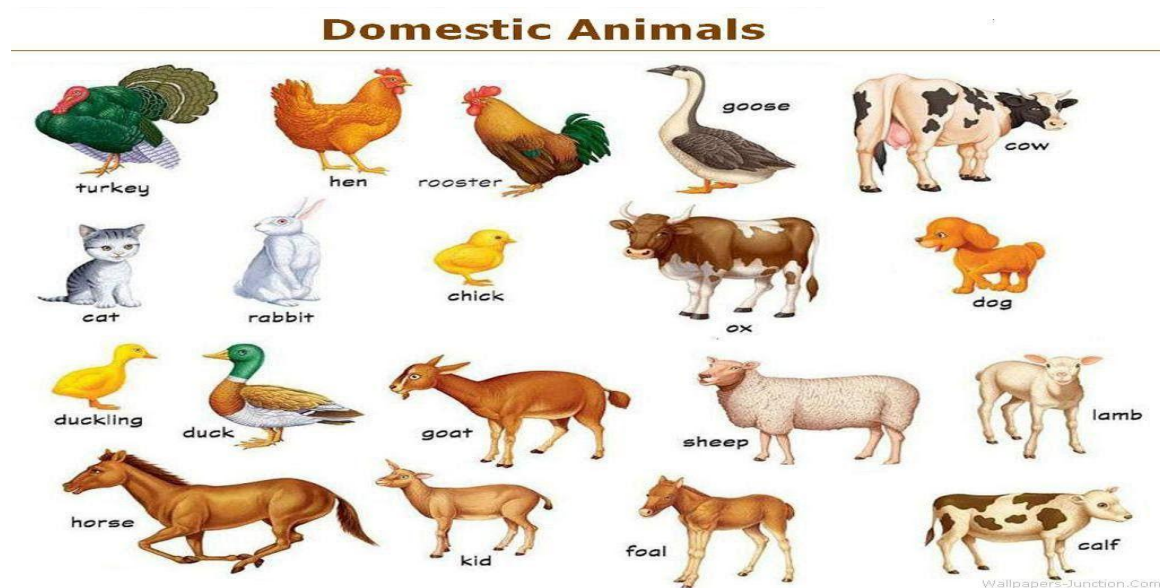
1. Land animals.
2. Water animals
3. Animals that can fly
4. Animal lives both on water and land

Land animals: Animals that live in land is called land animals.

They are 2 types land animals. They are-

1. Domestic animals
2. Wild animals

Domestic animals: We keep some animals in our house or farm. Those are called domestic animals.







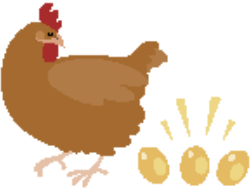




Class- ii
Subject – science
Unit- 2: Animal Life
(3) The Animal Kingdom
Lecture- 1

Domestic animals are two types. They are-

1. Pet animals
2. Farm animals.

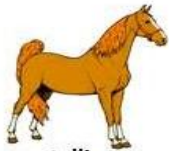
Pet animals: Some animals that are kept in house are called pet animals. For example, cat, dog, rabbit etc. are pet animals.

 cat	 dog	 bird	 fish
 turtle	PET ANIMALS		 rabbit
 chicken	 duck	 sheep	

Class- ii
Subject – science
Unit- 2: Animal Life
(3) The Animal Kingdom
Lecture- 1

Farm animals: Farm animals are those we keep outside house at the farm. Cow, horse, goats etc. are farm animals.

FARM ANIMALS



stallion
(male horse)



colt
(baby horse)



mare
(female horse)



calf
(baby)



bull
(male)



kid goat
(baby)



goat
(female)



Billy goat
(male)



sow
(female)



pig
(male)



ram
(male)



sheep
(female)



lamb
(baby)



buck
(male rabbit)



bunny or kit
(baby)

Cows, buffaloes and goats give us milk.

Things we can make from milk:

We can make-

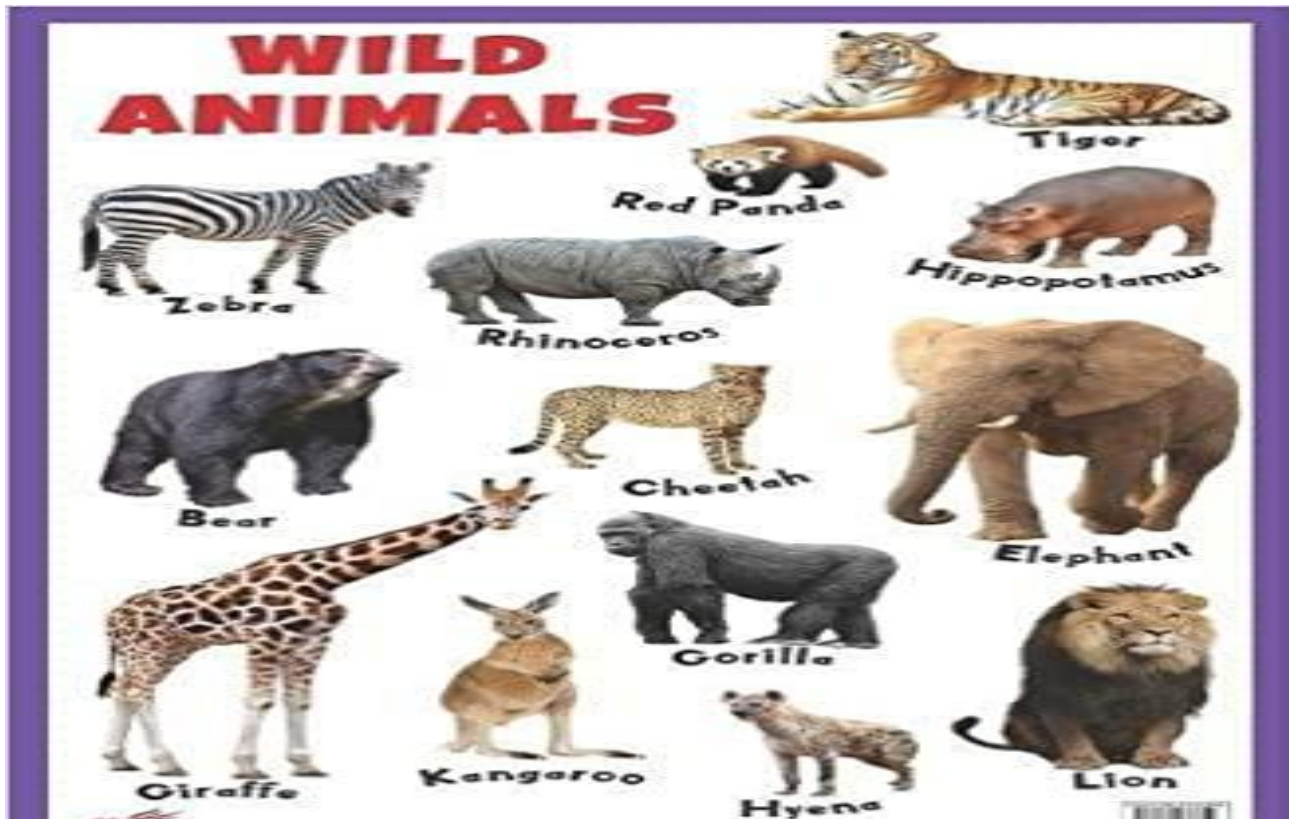
1. Butter
2. Cheese
3. Ghee
4. Curd
5. Sweet etc.

Class- ii
Subject – science
Unit- 2: Animal Life
(3) The Animal Kingdom
Lecture- 1



Wild animals: Animals that live in forests or jungles is called wild animals. Tiger, lion, elephant, monkey etc. are wild animals.

Class- ii
Subject – science
Unit- 2: Animal Life
(3) The Animal Kingdom
Lecture- 1



Wild animals are 3 types. They are-

1. Plant-eating animals.
2. Meat-eating animals.
3. Scavengers.

Plant-eating animals: wild animals those live on leaves, grass, roots and green shoots are called plant-eating animals. Monkey, elephant, giraffe etc. are plant-eating animals.

Class- ii
Subject – science
Unit- 2: Animal Life
(3) The Animal Kingdom
Lecture- 1



Figure: plant eating animals

Meat-eating animals: some wild animals eat other animals as their food. They are called meat-eating animals.



Figure: meat eating animals

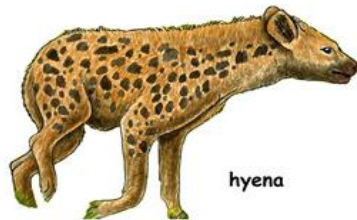
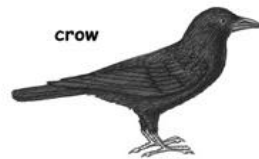
Class- ii
Subject – science
Unit- 2: Animal Life
(3) The Animal Kingdom
Lecture- 1

Characteristics of meat-eating animals:

1. They have sharp teeth.
2. Meat-eating animals can move very quickly
3. They chase and kill other animals for food.

Scavengers: animals those eat dead animals are called scavengers. Hyena, wild dog, vulture eta are scavengers.

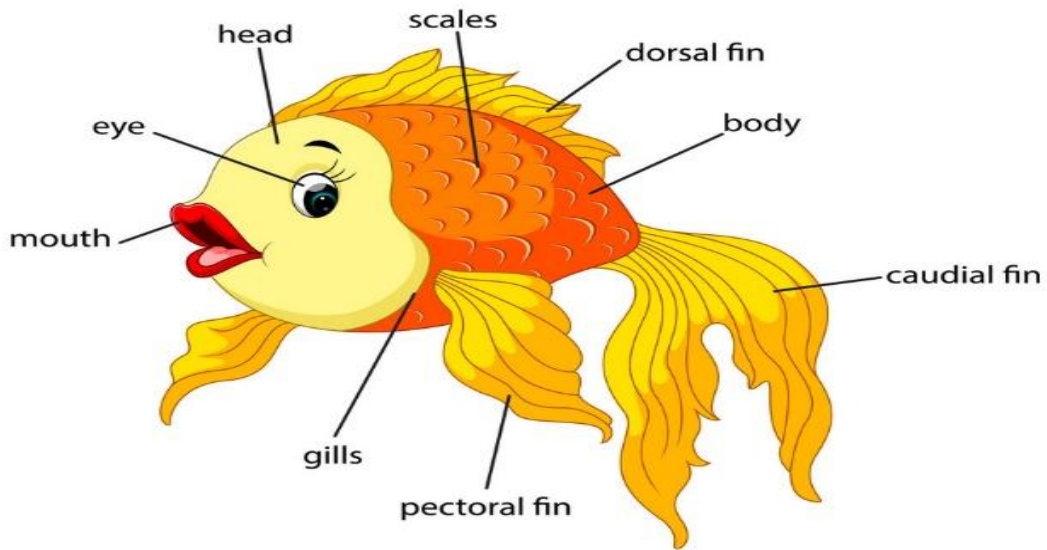
Scavengers



Class- ii
Subject – science
Unit- 2: Animal Life
(3) The Animal Kingdom
Lecture- 1

Water animals: water animals live in water. Fishes are water animal.

Body Part of Fish



Characteristics of fishes:

1. They live in water.
2. They can breathe under water.
3. They have gills to breathe.
4. They use fins for swimming.

Class- ii
Subject – science
Unit- 2: Animal Life
(3) The Animal Kingdom
Lecture- 1

Blue whale: The blue whale is the largest animal which can live under water.



Characteristics of blue whale:

1. They can live under water.
2. It has fins to swim.
3. It doesn't have gills.
4. It has to come up to the surface to breath.

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