

First in
Class
First in
Life



Cosmo School

Islam & Moral Education
Class-5

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Chapter-3 (Lecture-1)

Akhlaque

Akhlaque means behaviour. It also means character, manner, conduct, nature etc. Fine temperament and character constitute Akhlaque. Both good and bad conduct are known as Akhlaq.

➤ Good conduct:

- Speaking the truth
- Obeying parents
- Respecting teachers
- Serves the nation
- Behaving well with others

Importance/Benefits of good conduct:

- 1) Nice conduct gives one a good life.
- 2) It also brings happiness in life.
- 3) Everybody likes a person of noble character and good manners.
- 4) He gets appreciation from all.
- 5) The person poses a good character is a noble person.
- 6) Good conduct and moral sense makes men free from vices.
- 7) Human society gets enlightenment.
- 8) Noble character and moral values are very important in human life.

❖ Prophet Muhammad (sm) declared-

“He who has a noble character is the best among you”.

Ways to improve our manners and build good conduct

- a) To worship Allah
- b) To be obedient to parents
- c) To respect teachers
- d) To speak the truth
- e) To serve the creation
- f) To preserve national properties
- g) To build Universal brotherhood
- h) To ensure human rights

➤ Bad/Evil/Ill conduct

- Telling lies
- Disobedient to parents
- Misbehaving with people
- Destroy national properties .
- Not serving the creation

Result of bad conduct:

- 1) Nobody likes a person with ill manner and bad conduct.
- 2) Nobody respects him and none places trusts in him.
- 3) No one gives him care and love.
- 4) He is hated by all.
- 5) Nobody helps him.

Ways to refrain from bad behaviour

- a) Do not tell a lie
- b) Do not fight and quarrel
- c) Not hate
- d) Not steal
- e) Not commit robbery
- f) Not smoke
- g) Do not harm to the people and the country
- h) Not forget the worship of Allah
- i) Not use hars words and abuse speech

Video- Story of Abdul Kadir Jilani

CO

- 1) What is Akhlaque? Write 5 activities to build up good Akhlaque.
- 2) Write some good deeds/ behaviours that you do in your class.
- 3) Write 5 evil deeds or behaviour or characteristics of a noble person
- 4) What are the bad conducts from which we shall keep ourselves away?
- 5) What should we do for improving our manners?
- 6) How can we refrain from some bad behaviour?
- 7) Write the importance of noble character and moral values in human life?
- 8) Write five characteristics of a bad person.
- 9) Describe a moral story about Hazrat Abdul Quadir Jilani (R).

SO

- 1) What is Akhlaque?
- 2) Who is a Noble Person?
- 3) What did Prophet(sm) say about good conduct?
- 4) Who is the best among people?
- 5) What is good behaviour?
- 6) What is good conduct?
- 7) What is called evil deeds?
- 8) Where was the great Abdul Quadir Jilani (R) travelling?
- 9) How many coins Jilani's mother put in his gown?
- 10) What was the advice of Jilani's mother?

Fill in the Blanks

- 1) Good character constitute _____.
- 2) Good conduct and _____ sense makes men free from _____.
- 3) Be _____ to parents.
- 4) We should _____ the creation.
- 5) We will never tell a _____.

Matching

Left	Right
Akhlaque means	A lie
who has a noble character	went to Bagdad
Tell	good conduct
Speak	behaviour
Abdul Quadir Jilani (R)	is the best among you
We should build	The truth

Service to the creation

Allah has created everything. Human being is the best creation of Allah. Allah created human beings, birds, animals, living creatures, insects, worms, sun, moon, stars, planets, rivers, hills, mountains, herbs and all things.

- Man must show mercy to all the creations of Allah. Man will be sympathetic and kind to all other creatures. Such activities of man constitute service to creation.

Importance /Benefits of serving the creation

1) After completing our worship of Allah, our next responsibility is to serve human beings and other creations of Allah.

2) Allah is pleased with those who bestows kindness to Allah's creations.

3) Prophet(sm) said-

“Show mercy to whatever is on the earth, Allah will shower mercy on you”.

4) If we dont show mercy with others, Allah will be displeased with us and wont show mercy on us.

5) Prophet (sm) said-

“Allah does not bestow mercy on a person who does not show mercy to human beings”.

Ways/How to serve the creation

- a) To be kind and sympathetic to one another.
- b) To serve human beings
- c) To feed the hungry
- d) Help the people
- e) Cooperate to friends, relatives and neighbours
- f) Provide shelter r cloths
- g) Never cause hardship to cows, goats, cats, dogs
- h) Save the animals, take care of them and never beat them.

- Our great Prophet (sm) was an embodiment of service to creation. He used to inquire the joys and sorrows of the people. He was kind to the all creations of Allah. He served the creation Throughout his life. Allah gave him the title of **Rahmatullil Alameen** which means mercy to all creations.

Video- story of the women and the dog.

CO

- 1) What is service to the creation? Write 4 benefits about the service to the creation
- 2) In what way we can serve and help people? Write 5 sentences.

SO

- 1) What did Prophet (sm) say about service to the creation?
- 2) What is the meaning of Rahmatullin Alameen?
- 3) Who is Rahmatullil Alameen?
- 4) What do you mean by service to the creation?
- 5) What is the best creation of Allah?
- 6) Why has Allah created other objects?
- 7) Who must show mercy to all his creations?
- 8) What is our first responsibility?
- 9) Why should we show our mercy to all creations?
- 10) If we don't show mercy to others then what will happen?
- 11) Who is the embodiment of service to creations?

Fill in the Blanks

1. -----is the best of Allah’s creation.
2. Man must -----to Allah’s creation
3. Our -----responsibility is to -----human being.
4. We will take care of ----- persons.
5. We will ----- the hungry
6. Assist the -----and ----- the beggar
7. -----was an embodiment of service to creation.

Matching

Left	Right
Human being is the	For the benefit of man
Allah has create other objects	Best of his creation
Man must show mercy	Who shows mercy to Allah’s creation
Allah loves such people	The hungry
We will feed	To all his creations shelterless