

**Class 6**  
**BGS****Chapter-11(Children's Growing up and its Obstacles in Bangladesh)****Lecture -1****Lesson-1**

When a child is born, it remains only a living being with senses. Gradually, through various changes, he grows up as an eligible member of the society. In this process, the child has to first surpass the family boundary to adjust with new environment.

**➤ What is Socialization?**

- ❖ The process of adjusting with new environment and new situation is called socialization.
- ❖ Socialization starts from birth till death.
- ❖ The process through we get social education and become worthy member of the society is called socialization.
- ❖ It is a lifelong process.

When a child is born, it feels the necessity of two things.

- One is food
- The other is maintaining body temperature.

Mother fulfills these two primary wants of a child. For this reason, mother becomes the role model for children. After some time, the child realizes the presence of its father and other people, and so on; the boundary of its social relation spreads further.

**Effects of socialization on social life:-**

Socialization has a great influence in social life. This process turns a child into a man. It helps a child develop healthy and nicely. Socialization makes children responsible members of the society and helps maintain peace and order in the society. This process teaches children expected manners in the society.

**Lesson-2,3****Mediums of socialization:-**

**\*Family:** -Socialization of Children begins from family. Every child's socialization starts from family. The characteristics of children develop in family environment. From the family, children acquire social teachings like co-operation, tolerance, friendship, brotherhood, self-sacrifice, love etc.

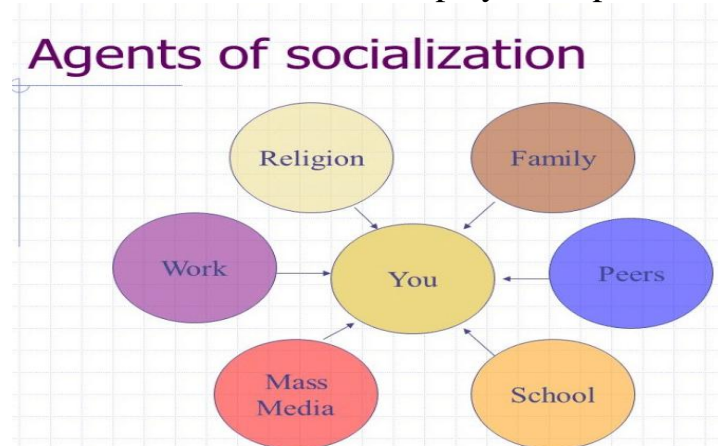
**\* Neighbours:** - Those who live near our houses are neighbours. From the neighbours, children can learn mutual co-operation, fellow feeling, equity, unity etc.

**\*Educational Institutions:** - Besides acquiring knowledge, children learn several social ideals at educational institutions. These ideals are- sense of discipline, sense of responsibility, sense of respect, co-operation, sympathy, mutual admiration etc.

**\*Class-mates and play-mates:-**The role of class-mates and play-mates is not less important in the socialization of children. Children can acquire leadership quality mixing with the class-mates and play-mates.

**\*Religion:-** religion is a kind of belief which is expressed through certain rituals and festivals. Religion teaches us to be honest and just. We shall follow religious canon and maintain good relation with the people irrespective of race, caste, religion and gender.

**\* Mass Media:-** the mediums of presenting news, opinion, reaction etc.to the people are called mass media. Various mass media, such as- newspaper, magazine, radio, television, movie etc. play an important role in socialization.



***Read the text book and answer the following questions:-***

1. What is socialization?
2. What is the first step of socialization?
3. Which two things are necessary when a child is born?
4. Who does fulfill the primary wants of a child?
5. Make a list of the mediums of socialization.
6. Socialization of children begins from-----.
7. Who are neighbor?
8. Where do children learn social ideals and knowledge?
9. Religion teaches us-----.
10. What is Mass Media?
11. Write the effects of socialization on social life.
12. Importance of the mediums of the socialization.

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