



**Cosmo School**

**Class- IX**

**English 2<sup>nd</sup> Paper**

**Narration**

**Working Day: Thursday (15.10.20)**

**Subject Teacher: Khaled Mahmud Hasan**

---

**Table 1**

<b>Direct Speech</b>	<b>Indirect Speech</b>
Here	There
Now	Then
This	That
These	Those
Today	That day
To-night	That night
Yesterday	The previous day
Last night	The previous night
Last week	The previous week
Tomorrow	The next day
Next Week	The following week
Ago	Before
Thus	so

**Table 2**

Reporting Verb (Tense)	Direct Speech (Tense)	Direct Speech	Reported Speech (Tense)	Indirect Speech
Present Tense	Present Indefinite Tense	My father <b>says</b> , "I always work hard for our family."	Present Indefinite Tense	My father says that he always works hard for our family.
Past Tense	Present Tense	He <b>said</b> to us, "I have passed the test."	Past Tense	He told us that he had passed the test.
	Past Indefinite Tense	Ramu <b>said</b> , "I saw a lion in the forest."	Past Perfect Tense	Ramu said that he had seen a lion in the forest.
	Past Continuous Tense	Alexa <b>said</b> to me, "I was washing the clothes."	Past Perfect Continuous Tense	Alexa told me that she had been washing the clothes.
Modal Auxiliaries	He said, "I <b>can</b> swim."		He said that he <b>could</b> swim.	
	He said, "I <b>may</b> buy a house."		He said that he <b>might</b> buy a house.	
	Alexa said to me, "You <b>will</b> help me."		Alex told me that I <b>would</b> help him.	
	He said, "I <b>should</b> face the challenge."		He said that he <b>should</b> face the challenge.	

**Table 3**

Direct Speech (Sentence)	Direct Speech	Indirect Speech
Assertive Sentence	The student said to the teacher, "I was suffering from headache yesterday."	The student <b>said to</b> the teacher that he had been suffering from headache the previous day. / The student <b>told</b> the teacher that he had been suffering from headache the

		previous day.
Interrogative Sentence	Shadab said to Afifa, “Have you ever visited Cox’s Bazar?”	Shadab <b>asked</b> Afifa <b>if</b> she had ever visited Cox’s Bazar.
	Shamim said to Rakhi, “How can I help you?”	Shamim <b>asked</b> Rakhi <b>how</b> he could help her.
Imperative Sentence	The boy said to his friend, “Please lend me your book.” (Request)	The boy <b>requested</b> his friend to lend him his book.
	The teacher said to the boys, “Leave the room at once.” (Order)	The teacher <b>ordered</b> the boys to leave the room at once.
	His father said to John, “Work hard lest you should fail.” (Advice)	His father <b>advised</b> John to work hard lest he should fail.
	He said to me, “Do not make haste.”	He <b>forbade</b> me to make haste. / He told me not to make haste.
	She said to me, “Let us go out for a picnic.”	She <b>proposed</b> to me that we should go out for a picnic. / She <b>proposed</b> to me to go out for a picnic.
Optative Sentence	The teacher said to the boy, “May Allah grant you a long life.”	The teacher <b>wished/ prayed</b> that Allah might grant her a long life.
Exclamatory Sentence	Gaurav said, “Hurrah! We have won the match.”	Gaurav <b>exclaimed with joy</b> that they had won the match.
	Rabbi said, “How charming the environment is!”	Rabbi <b>exclaimed with surprise</b> that the environment was very charming.
	Neha said, “Alas! I have lost my diamond bangle.”	Neha <b>exclaimed with sorrow</b> that she had lost her diamond bangle.