

Chapter: 4 Different Occupations of Society**Topic-1: Growing things****Notes:**

- **Occupations:**A person's job a regular activity or hobby especially work that earns money is called an occupation.
- **Society:**The community of people living in a particular country or region and having shared customs, laws, and organizations.
- **Growing things:**(of a living thing) undergoing natural development by increasing in size and changing physic.
- **Farmer:**A person who owns or manages a farm
- **Fishermen:**A person who catches fish for a living or for sport.

Activities:

- a) **Discuss and speak with your teacher—**
- What do we mean by an occupation?
___work that earns money is called an occupation
 - Which two occupations involve growing things?
___ 1) Farmer 2) Gardener
 - Which crops are named in the text?
___ Rice and Jute.
 - Which other crops do you know of?
___ Tea, Wheat, Millet and Legume.
- b) **Write a list of farming tasks:** Digging, preparing land, Planting crops, Harvesting, Selling.
- c) **Group work**___ one person chooses an agricultural occupation. That person acts a role play of the occupation, and the others guess what it is.

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Topic-2: Making things

Notes:

- **Making things:**The process of making or producing something.
- **The people of different occupations make things out of materials:**

Potter	Weaver	Tailor	Builder
*Uses-clay	*Uses-threads of cotton, silk, wool	*Uses-cloth,scissor, measuring tape etc.	*Uses-bricks, cement, sand etc.
*Make-pots and jars	*Make-cloth on loom	*Make-dress	*Build-houses and building

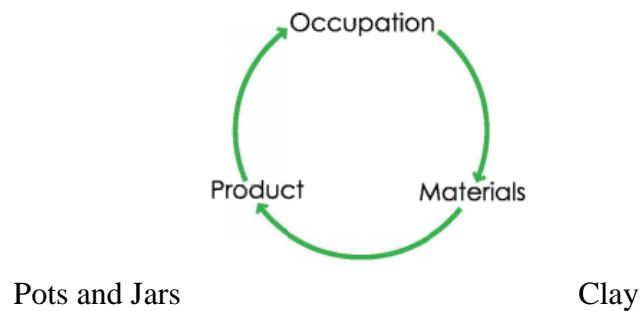
- **We should respect people in all occupations**
Every profession is important in its own way. Every professiondeserves respect because every one of those people are contributing to the society.

Activities:

- a) **Individual work**__ What materials do these people use?
- i) A potter uses-----clay
 - ii) A weaver uses----- threads of cotton
 - iii) A tailor uses----- cloth, scissor, measuring tape, chalk, etc.
 - iv) A builder uses-----bricks, cement, sand, metal, etc.
- b) **Pair work**__ i) Write a list of other people who make things
ii) Choose one occupation from your list and write a sentence about what they make. One example is done for you:
Example: Carpenter: Someone whose job is to make things from wood, or to repair things that are made of wood.

- c) **Choose one** of the occupations. Copy this chart and write the occupation, what material they use, and what product they make.

Potter



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Topic-3: Helping people

Notes:

- **Helping people:** Make it easier or possible for (someone) to do something by offering them one's services or resources.
- **Driver:** A person who drives a vehicle
- **Doctor:** A person who is qualified to treat people who are ill.
- **Nurse:** A person trained to care for the sick or infirm, especially in a hospital.
- **Teacher:** A person who teaches, especially in a school.

Activities:

- a) **Individual work**___ Describe about the different occupations from this chapter (orally).

b) How do the different occupations help us?

Occupations
A driver helps us by ____ driving people to visit different places.
A doctor helps us by ____ treating people who are ill.
A nurse helps us by ____ looking after and giving medicine to sick people.
A teacher helps us by ____ teaching pupils in school.

c) Match the phrases on the left with the words on the right.

- | | |
|--|---------|
| i) One who makes a pot from clay | Farmer |
| ii) One who gives food and medicine to patients | Potter |
| iii) One who grows crops and vegetables | Builder |
| iv) One who builds houses with bricks and cement | Nurse |

d) Write more occupations under these headings:

Growing	Making	Helping
i) Gardener	iv) Carpenter	i) taking care of the plants in the garden.
ii) Farmer	v) Cobbler	ii) growing crops and vegetables
iii) Cattle farmer	vi) Engineer	iii) providing meat, milk and other products
		iv) making things from wood including houses and furniture.
		v) making and mending shoes.
		vi) designs, builds or maintains engines, machines, structures etc.

Question:

- a) What is definition of occupation?
- b) Name an occupation where people grow things.
- c) Name an occupation where people make things.
- d) Name occupation for helping people.
- e) How do doctors and nurses help people?
- f) Why do we respect people in all occupations?

PS: Find the answers from the notes and activities.

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