

PARTS OF SPEECH

Name	Basic Idea	Examples	
Noun	Name of a person or an object or a place or any thing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dhaka is the capital of Bangladesh. • Honesty is the best policy. • It is made of gold. • He joined the army. • The Padma is a big river. 	Some Nouns Areeb, Sharlin, water, boy, girl, team, mate, country, flower, truth, apple, wood, politeness, perseverance, strength, etc.
Pronoun	Replaces a noun	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He plays cricket. • Who are you? • This is my house. • I have lost the book that you gave me. • He saved himself. 	Some Pronouns I, we, you, he, she, they, it, who, whom, whose, myself, himself, herself, themselves, nobody, somebody, etc.
Adjective	State of a noun or a pronoun	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The load is very heavy. • He is the best boy in the class. • I have bought three books. • We have enough time. • This is my book. 	Some Adjectives Nice, smart, powerful, excellent, honest, cool, harmful, strong, charming, beautiful, exceptional, some, enough, etc.
Verb	Action of a noun or a pronoun	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She sings well. • He wrote three paragraphs. • Munna kicked the ball. • The boy carried my bags. • The students follow their teachers' advice. 	Some verbs Take, put, go, move, run, carry, understand, read, act, write, speak, need, want, bring, wear, watch, tell, stand, etc.
Adverb	Modifies an adjective or a verb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He speaks loudly. • My friend is very clever. • He hardly comes here. • He always speaks the truth. • The place is naturally beautiful. 	Some Adverbs Late, always, yesterday, seldom, clearly, safely, bravely, very, therefore, however, here, there, everywhere, below, etc.
Preposition	Links a noun or a pronoun with	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He lives at Shahbag. • He knows something about the matter. • He is a Bangladeshi by birth. • There is a letter for you. • The book is on the table. 	Some Prepositions About, with, at, by, for, of, on, before, in, to, under, into, within, off, between, among, since, over, etc.
Conjunction	Joins sentences or clauses or phrases or words	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He is smart and active. • The boy is poor but honest. • Study attentively or you will fail in the exam. • As he is ill, he did not attend the meeting. 	Some conjunctions And, but, or, as, because, since, as well as, if, whether, unless, lest, though, although, otherwise, etc.
Interjection	Short exclamation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hurrah! We have won the game. • Alas! He is dead. • Wow! The environment is very charming. 	Some Interjections Hurrah!, alas!, wow!, bravo!, oh!, etc.