#### Class: 2

# **Subject: Religion**

# **Chapter 04**

#### **Arabic Alphabet**

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## Exercise (Part 1)

## 1. Answer the following questions:

#### 1. What is Harkat? Give example.

**Ans:** Single Jabar, Single Jer, and Single Pesh are called Harkat. For example:  $( \ \ ), ( \ \ ), ( \ \ )$ .

## 2. What is Tanween? Give Example.

**Ans:** Double jabar, double jer and double pesh are called tanween. For example:  $( \geq )$ ,  $( \geq )$ ,  $( \geq )$ .

### 3. What is Jazam? Give Example.

**Ans:** Jazam is a sign which is used above Arabic letter without harkat. For example:

# 4. What is Tashdeed? Give Example.

**Ans:** Tashdeed is a sign which is used with harkat above Arabic letter. For example:  $(\ ^{\ })$ 

# 5. What is Wajib Gunnah? Give Example.

Ans: When tashdeed is used with  $\overset{\circ}{\cup}$  and  $\overset{\circ}{\circ}$  the pronunciation of this  $\overset{\circ}{\cup}$  and will be done buzzing sound. For example:

#### 2. Fill in the Blanks

- a) The sign <u>over</u> the letter is jabar.
- **b**) The sign **below** the letter is jer
- c) The round head sign <u>over</u> the letter is pesh.
- **d**) Signs of jazam are **three** types.
- e) Single jabar, single jer, and single pesh are called <u>harkat</u>.

# 3. Write the appropriate word in the correct box. (Clues are given below.)

Jazam	Tanween		Harkat
1. Double Jabar, double Pesh are c	· ·	Tanween	
2. Single Jabar, sing single Pesh are ca		Harkat	
3. Which sign is use Arabic letter with are called-			Jazam