

## Class- 3

### Chapter -7

#### Protecting Our Environment Against Pollution

#### Topic – 2 , The Causes And Effects Of Pollution

#### Causes of different types of pollution :

Air Pollution	Water Pollution	Earth Pollution	Sound Pollution	Rubbish Pollution
<p><b>1.</b>Smoke and dust lead to bad smells and dirt.</p> <p><b>2.</b>Pollution emitting from vehicles and industries.</p> <p><b>3.</b>The burning of fossil fuels.</p>	<p><b>1.</b>Sewage flows into canals, ponds, Rivers and streams pollute water.</p> <p><b>2.</b>Dumping of Industrial waste.</p> <p><b>3.</b>Rain washes the insecticides and flow into the rivers, ponds.</p>	<p><b>1.</b>Overuse of chemicals and pesticides pollute the soil.</p> <p><b>2.</b>People throw polythene on the ground after use.</p>	<p><b>1.</b>Vehicles and industries are a source of noise.</p> <p><b>2.</b>Sometomes people play music in loud volume.</p> <p><b>3.</b>Loud noise in roads and places make us tired and irritated.</p>	<p><b>1.</b>Careless litter and waste ruin our environment by spreading bad adour and germs.</p>

Effects of different types of pollution :

<b>Air pollution</b>	<b>Water pollution</b>	<b>Earth pollution</b>	<b>Sound pollution</b>	<b>Rubbish pollution</b>
<p><b>1.</b>Polluted air enters our lungs which causes disease.</p> <p><b>2.</b>Different kinds of animals, birds, fish and trees are being destroyed.</p> <p><b>3.</b>Bad smell comes for throwing garbage here and there.</p>	<p><b>1.</b>Fishes die in polluted water.</p> <p><b>2.</b>Diseases like diarrhoea and jaundice occur.</p> <p><b>3.</b>Mosquito flies born in dirty water and spread diseases and germs.</p>	<p><b>1.</b>Leads to poor harvest.</p> <p><b>2.</b>Damage to plants, animals and birds.</p>	<p><b>1.</b>Headache</p> <p><b>2.</b>Loss of hearing.</p>	<p><b>1.</b>Dirty swamps or trash around houses and schools breed mosquito and flies.</p> <p><b>2.</b>Damage the environment.</p>

**Give short answers:**

- 1.** Give two causes of air pollution.
- 2.** Give two causes of water pollution.
- 3.** What is the result of too much noise?
- 4.** How can we keep our environment clean?

**Give long answers:**

- 1.**Write 5 causes of environment pollution.
- 2.**Write 5 effects of environment pollution.

## **Answer sheet of s/q, b/q**

### **Short questions answers:**

- 1.** Two causes of air pollution: ----- Smoke and dust lead to bad smells,  
----- Pollution emitting from vehicles and factories.
- 2.** Two causes of water pollution:----- Sewage flows into canals,ponds,rivers and  
Streams.  
----- Dumping of industrial waste.
- 3.** Result of too much noise----- Headache  
----- Loss of hearing.
- 4.** We should keep our environment clean. So—we will always throw waste in the right  
Place.  
----we will keep the houses , roads and  
fields clean.

### **Answers of long questions:**

- 1.** Causes of environment pollution:
  - a.** Smoke and dust lead to bad smells and dirt .
  - b.** Sewage flows into canals ,ponds, rivers and streams.
  - c.** Overuse of chemicals and pesticides pollute the soil.
  - d.** Loud noise in roads and places and horn of vehicles.
  - e.** Careless litter and waste ruin our environment by spreading bad odour and germs.

### **Book exercise:**

#### **A/ speak:**

- a.** Animals habitat is being destroyed.
- b.** Damage plants.
- c.** Diarrhoea and jaundice occur by water pollution.

- d.** Human pollute the environment in many ways. For example--- People spit and throw cough anywhere.  
---People throw waste from the industries into the rivers.

*Assignment:*

**B/write or Write 5 effects of environment pollution.**