

19.07.20

Class – 3

**Revision--- chapter--- 7, Protecting Our Environment  
Against Pollution.**

**Topic --- 1**

# Read the whole chapter properly.

# f/b, t/f, m/c/q --- unseen, from main book.

# s/q, b/q, book exercise from lecture sheet.

**Give short answers :**

1) What is environmental pollution ?

Ans : Damaging the natural environment by making it dirty and impure is called environmental pollution .

2) Write the different types of pollution .

Ans :There are many types of pollution. Five main pollutions are :

a) Air pollution.

b) Water pollution.

c) Earth pollution.

d) Sound pollution.

e) Rubbish pollution.

3) How can we stop people from dropping litter in the street ?

Ans: We can aware people,

Provide people dustbins,

Organize cleaning events.

**Book Exercise:****B/Write:**

In the air -----black smoke comes out of cars and industries. Air pollution.

In the water-----industrial waste throw into the river. Water pollution.

In the fields----- use insecticide .Earth pollution.

Noise in the streets---- vehicles and loud noise. Sound pollution.

Rubbish in the streets---- throw garbage . Rubbish pollution.

**C/Extend:**

Pollution of the natural environment	Pollution of the social environment
Air pollution--- Black smoke of bus, car, industry	Sound pollution ----- horn of vehicles, loud music, mike..
Water pollution--- Chemical, fertilizer, garbage	Rubbish pollution ---- Garbage, litter, waste, household garbage
Earth pollution ---- Pesticides, fertilizer, polythene,	

**TOPIC ---2****Give short answers:**

1. Give two causes of air pollution.
2. Give two causes of water pollution.
3. What is the result of too much noise?
4. How can we keep our environment clean?

**Give long answers:**

1. Write 5 causes of environment pollution.
2. Write 5 effects of environment pollution.

## Answer sheet of s/q, b/q

### Short questions answers:

1. Two causes of air pollution: ----- Smoke and dust lead to bad smells,  
----- Pollution emitting from vehicles and factories.
2. Two causes of water pollution:----- Sewage flows into canals,ponds,rivers and streams.  
----- Dumping of industrial waste.
3. Result of too much noise----- Headache  
----- Loss of hearing.
4. We should keep our environment clean. So—we will always throw rubbish in proper place.  
-----we will keep the houses ,  
roads and fields clean.

### Answers of long questions:

#### 1. Causes of environment pollution:

- a.** Smoke and dust lead to bad smells and dirt .
- b.** Sewage flows into canals ,ponds, rivers and streams.
- c.** Overuse of chemicals and pesticides pollute the soil.
- d.** Loud noise in roads and places and horn of vehicles.
- e.** Careless litter and waste ruin our environment by spreading bad odour and germs.

## **Book exercise:**

### **A/ speak:**

- a.** Animals habitat is being destroyed.
- b.** Damage plants.
- c.** Diarrhoea and jaundice occur by water pollution.
- d.** Human pollute the environment in many ways. For example--- People spit and throw cough anywhere.

---People throw waste from the industries into the rivers.

## **Topic --- 3**

### **Give short answers:**

Where should we drop rubbish?

### **Give long answers:**

- 1.** Why should we preserve our environment?
- 2.** How is environment polluted?

### **Answer of s/q :**

Ans: We Should drop our rubbish in proper places. For example---- dustbin,

### **Answer of b/q :**

- 1.** An unclean environment leads to a bad condition of a society, arrival of diseases , damage to plants, animals and birds, damage the environment of our surroundings. So , we should preserve our environment.
- 2.** The environment is being polluted for different reasons. For example-----
  - a)** Some people throw waste, rubbish, industrial garbage into the rivers.

- b)** People use a lot of insecticides on the fields.
- c)** Black smoke comes out of vehicles, brick fields, industries.
- d)** Loud noise of vehicles, industries, music, mike.
- e)** Overuse of chemicals and pesticides pollute the soil.

Like these our environmental elements-----water, air, earth, sound, rubbish is being polluted.

**Book exercise:**

A/speak:

In school-----We should help the playground clean.

In the community----- organizing campaigns.

In the home-----We may need to help outside with plants watering.

**D/check:**

- a) A healthy environment makes---life beautiful for people and animals.
- b) Chemicals from agriculture are--- washed by the rain into ponds, rivers and water bodies.
- c) Rubbish and dirty swamps around home or school encourage--- mosquito and flies .
- d) Gutters ponds, rivers and streams are not---- places to throw rubbish.

**For practice**

Fill in the blanks:

- a) ----- and ----- lead to bad smells and dirt.
- b) Overuse of ----- and pesticides pollute the soil.
- c) We can throw rubbish in -----places.

- d) -----comes out of vehicles, industries.
- e) We will not throw ----- here and there.

Ans.:

- a) Smoke , dust
- b) Chemicals
- c) Proper
- d) Noise
- e) Rubbish.