

## **Class--- 3**

### **Chapter ---8**

#### **The Continents And Oceans**

##### **Topic --- 1, The continents**

**Solar system –**The solar system consists of the sun and everything that orbits or travels around the sun.

**Planet –** Mercury, Venus, Earth, Mars, Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus, Neptune, Pluto.

**Describe about Earth :**

- # Earth is one of the planets of the solar system.
- # It's shape is a sphere.
- # There is land and water on the surface.
- # The land is made up of flat land, mountains and deserts.
- # There is also water and seas.
- # One quarter of the earth is land and three quarters is water.

**The land on earth has been divided into seven continents.**

**Continent ---** A continent is commonly defined as a large land mass separated from other land masses by oceans.

**Many countries together make a continent.**

- Seven continents :**
1. Asia.
  2. Europe.
  3. Africa.
  4. North America.
  5. South America.
  6. Australia.
  7. Antarctica.

**Asia is the biggest continent . We live in Asia. In Asia there are 48 countries. Asia is located in the north - east of the world.**

**Australia is the smallest country.**

**Antarctica is situated in the south pole.**

**Book exercise**

**C/Extend:**

**Kangaroo – Australia.**

**Penguin – Antarctica.**

**Panda – Asia.**

**Giraffe—Africa.**

**Practice work at home:**

**Give short Answers:**

- a) How many countries are there?**
- b) Write the names of the continents.**
- c) Which is the biggest continent of the world ?**
- d) Which continent is situated in the south pole ?**
- e) Which continent is the smallest?**

**B/Write:**

**Write the names of the continents in alphabetical order.**