

Class – iii

Chapter -7

Protecting Our Environment Against Pollution

Topic – 1 ,Different types of environmental pollution

Pollution :Pollution is something introduced into the environment that is dirty, unclean or as a harmful effect.

Environmental pollution :Things around us make our environment. For example – trees, birds, rivers, houses etc.

A healthy environment makes the lives beautiful of humans and other animals. But the environment is being polluted for different reasons. Human pollute the environment in many ways.For example –

----some people throw banana peel on the road, playground or on the pond and river.

----People spit and throw cough anywhere.

----They throw peanut shells, pieces of paper and other dirty litter.

----people use a lot of insecticide on the fields.

----people throw polythene bags on the ground after use .

----Rain washes the insecticides from the cultivate lands and flow into the rivers, ponds or tanks.

----People throw waste from the industries into the rivers.

----Black smoke comes out of cars and brick fields.

----Vehicles and industries are a source of noise.

----Sometimes people play music in loud volume.

Like this earth ,water, air and sound is being polluted. And this is called Environmental pollution.

Pollution happens when the environment is polluted or dirtied by waste , chemicals and other harmful substances.

Different types of pollution :Air pollution.

Water pollution.

Earth pollution.

Sound pollution.

Rubbish pollution



Air pollution



Water pollution



Noise pollution

Give short answers :

1) What is environmental pollution ?

Ans : Damaging the natural environment by making it dirty and impure is called environmental pollution .

2) Write the different types of pollution .

Ans : There are many types of pollution. Five main pollutions are :

- a) Air pollution.
- b) Water pollution.
- c) Earth pollution.
- d) Sound pollution.
- e) Rubbish pollution.

3) How can we stop people from dropping litter in the street ?

Ans: We can aware people,

Provide people dustbins,

Organize cleaning events.

Book Exercise:

B/Write:

In the air -----black smoke comes out of cars and industries. Air pollution.

In the water-----industrial waste throw into the river. Water pollution.

In the fields----- use insecticide .Earth pollution.

Noise in the streets---- vehicles and loud noise. Sound pollution.

Rubbish in the streets---- throw garbage . Rubbish pollution.

C/Extend:

Pollution of the natural environment	Pollution of the social environment
Air pollution--- Black smoke of bus, car, industry	Sound pollution ----- horn of vehicles, loud music, mike..
Water pollution--- Chemical, fertilizer, garbage	Rubbish pollution ---- Garbage, litter, waste, household garbage
Earth pollution ---- Pesticides, fertilizer, polythene,	