

Chapter -4  
Learning the Quran Majid

Content

Date: 08-06-2020



**Harkat**

Which is Arabic vowel.....

The signs of Harkat.....

Types of Harkat.....

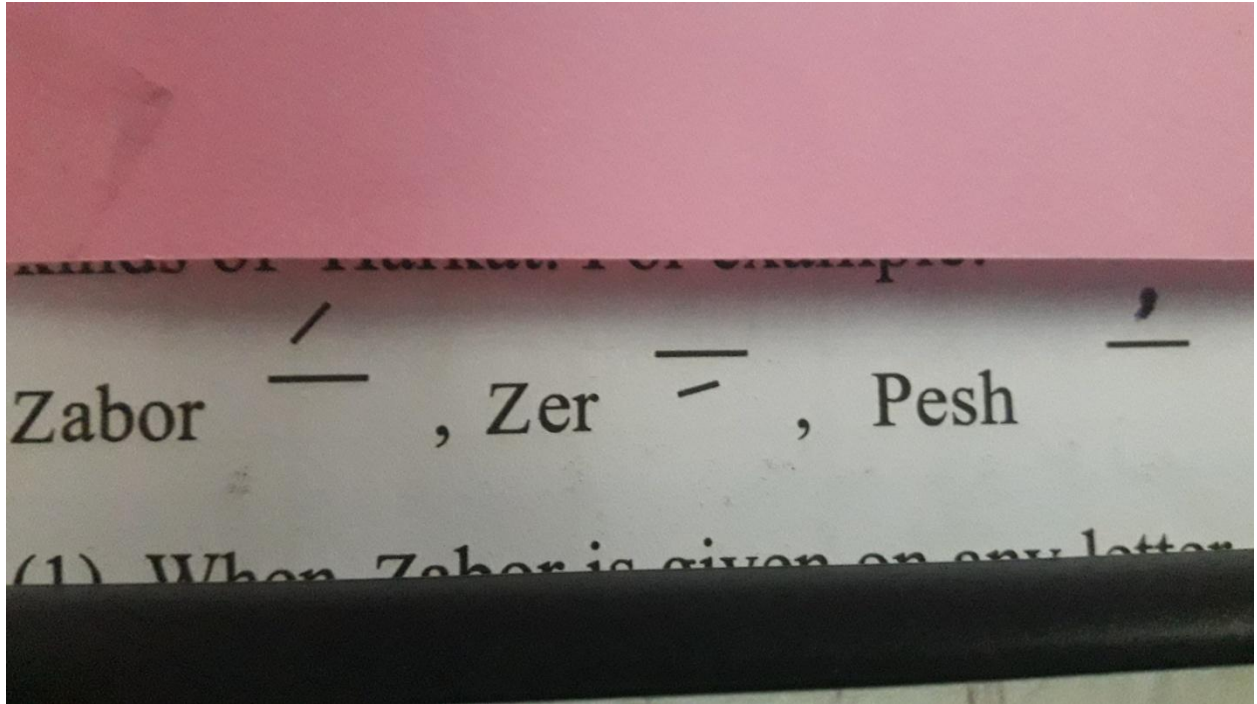
Pronounced systems of Harkat.....

Example of Harkat in Arabic letters.....

## Harkat

Like English language, Arabic language also used some vowels. In Arabic language, these vowel signs are called Harkat. There are three kinds of Harkat.

For example:



1) When Zabor is given on any letter, it is pronounced as 'aa'.

**بَ = Ba Zabor Baa**

Like we can read also.....

نَ	مَ	هَ	لَ	قَ	فَ	عَ	صَ	سَ	رَ	دَ	جَ	تَ	أَ
Na	Ma	Ha	La	Qa	Fa	'Aa	Sa	Sa	Ra	Da	ja	Ta	Aa

2) When Zer is given on any letter, it is pronounced as 'ee'.

**بِ = Ba Zer Bee**

Like we can read also.....

نِ	مِ	هِ	لِ	قِ	فِ	عِ	صِ	سِ	رِ	دِ	جِ	تِ	اِ
Nee	Mee	Hee	Lee	Qee	'Fee	'Eee	Swee	See	Ree	Dee	Jee	Tee	Eee

2) When Pesh is given on any letter, it is pronounced as 'u'.

**بُ = Ba Pesh Bu**

Like we can read also.....

نُ	مُ	هُ	لُ	قُ	فُ	عُ	صُ	سُ	رُ	دُ	جُ	تُ	أُ
Nu	Mu	Hu	Lu	Qu	Fu	'Au	Swu	Su	Ru	Du	Ju	Tu	Eu

## BOOK EXERCISES

1. Short Questions Answer:

**b) What is Harkat?**

Ans: In Arabic language Zabor, Zer and Pesh signs are called Harkat.

2. Descriptive Questions Answer:

**c) What is Harkat? How many Harkats are there? Give examples.**

Ans: In Arabic language Zabor, Zer and Pesh signs are called Harkat. There are three kinds of Harkats. These are Zabor, Zer and Pesh. For examples in Arabic letter:

بَ = Ba Zabor Baa

بِ = Ba Zer Bee

بُ = Ba Pesh Bu

Shaolin Sultana Rimi  
Assistant Teacher  
Afternoon Session  
Class-3 Lemon  
Boshonto Campus  
Cosmo School