



# Cosmo School

## Class-4 (Hindu Religion)

### Lecture Sheet of Chapter – 4 (Respect and Patience)

#### Lecture Sheet -1

Date: 09/07/2020

**Respect:** Respect means honour or reverence or love. Another meaning of respect is trust. To respect is a moral virtue and it is an integral part of religion.

**Importance of Respect:** Respect has a great significance. The necessity of respect is immense in the society because knowledge cannot be gained without respect. There occurs disorder and clash if there is an absence of the sense of respect to one another in the society.

**Patience:** Patience is also a moral virtue and it is also an integral part of religion. It means fortitude.

#### **Importance of Patience:**

- i) A society cannot run without patience.
- ii) Unity cannot be retained.

#### **Result of Absence of Respect and Patience in the Society:**

- i) People of different tastes and views would not be able to live and work together if there were no respect and patience among themselves.
- ii) There occur disorder, clashes and disquiet in absence of respect and patience.
- iii) An improved, happy and peaceful life is not possible without respect and patience.

**Four Main Religions of the World: Islam, Hinduism, Buddhism and Christianity.** The Hindus chant the name of God the Almighty. Gods-goddesses are worshipped with flowers, wood-apple leaves, sandalwood and many other materials. The Buddhists worship the Lord Buddha. The Muslims offer their prayer (Namaz). The Christians chant God and Jesus Christ in praise of them.

#### **A list of the Religious Ceremonies of Four Main Religions:**

<b>Name of the Religion</b>	<b>Name of Religious Ceremonies</b>
1. Islam	Eid-ul-Fitre, Eid-ul-Azha, Eid-e-Mila-dun-Nabi etc.
2. Hinduism	Durga puja, Lakshmi puja, Saraswati puja, Janmastami, Dolyatra, Shiva Ratree, etc.
3. Buddhism	Buddha Purnima, Kathin Chibar Dan, Maghi Purnima etc.
4. Christianity	Christmas Day, Easter Saturday, Easter Sunday etc.

## Hindu Religion Worksheet of Class-4

### Chapter – 4 (Respect and Patience)

#### 1. Fill in the blanks with appropriate words:

- To respect means to show \_\_\_\_.
- To respect is a moral \_\_\_\_.
- Tolerance is an important part of \_\_\_\_.
- We should be respectful and tolerant to all the people of different \_\_\_\_.
- To ensure peace and progress in the society mutual \_\_\_\_ is needed.

#### 2. Write the meaning of the following words:

- |                |              |
|----------------|--------------|
| a) Revere      | d) Fortitude |
| b) Integral    | e) Strife    |
| c) Destination |              |

#### 3. Match the Column-A with Column-B to make correct sentences:

Column-A	Column-B
a) Sense of respect is	i) there occur clashes and unrest.
b) Tolerance is needed	ii) pagoda.
c) In absence of patience and tolerance	iii) a part of religion.
d) The Buddhists call their place of worship	iv) a joy of religion.
e) The place of worship of the Hindus	v) for a peaceful, happy society.
	vi) is called a temple.

#### 4. Write the correct answer in your answer script:

- To respect means\_\_
 

i) To show kindness	ii) To entertain
iii) To show honour	v) To show pity
- What happens as a consequence in absence of patience and tolerance?
 

i) Loss of discipline	ii) Spoiling of simplicity
iii) Fall of humanity	iv) Degradation of society
- For worship the Christians go to a \_\_
 

i) Temple	ii) Church
iii) Pagoda	iv) Mosque
- Why is patience necessary?
 

i) For fame	ii) For wealth
iii) For education	iv) For unity

- e) Through patience and tolerance there comes\_\_
- i) Amity
  - ii) Power
  - iii) Unrest
  - iv) Indiscipline

**5. Answer the following short questions:**

- a) What cannot be gained without respect?
- b) What is the meaning of patience?
- c) Write down three main religious occasions of the Hindus.
- d) What do you mean by amity?
- e) What occurs in the society in absence of sense of respect?
- f) What is the meaning of the word 'Respect'?
- g) How many main religions are there in the world? What are these?
- h) What are the main objectives of all religions?
- i) What do we want?
- j) What do the Hindus call their worship place?
- k) What do the Buddhists call their worship place?
- l) What do the Christians call their worship place?
- m) What do the Muslims call their worship place?

**6. Answer the following broad questions:**

- a) What is the necessity of respect?
- b) What benefits can we get by being respectful and tolerant to all religions?
- c) Make a list of the religious ceremonies of Islam, Hinduism, Buddhism and Christianity.
- d) What are the moral messages of all religions?

**Solution of Hindu Religion Worksheet of Class-4**  
**Chapter – 4 (Respect and Patience)**

**1. Fill in the blanks with appropriate words:**

- a) To respect means to show \_\_\_\_\_. (**honour**)
- b) To respect is a moral \_\_\_\_\_. (**virtue**)
- c) Tolerance is an important part of \_\_\_\_\_. (**religion**)
- d) We should be respectful and tolerant to all the people of different \_\_\_\_\_. (**religion**)
- e) To ensure peace and progress in the society mutual \_\_\_\_\_ is needed. (**respect**)

**2. Meaning of the following words:**

- a) Revere - **Adore**
- b) Integral - **Undivided**
- c) Destination - **Goal**
- d) Fortitude - **Tolerance**
- e) Strife - **Enmity**

**3. Answers of matching:**

- a) Sense of respect is \_\_ **iii) a part of religion.**
- b) Tolerance is needed \_\_ **v) for a peaceful, happy society.**
- c) In absence of patience and tolerance \_\_ **i) there occur clashes and unrest.**
- d) The Buddhists call their place of worship \_\_ **ii) pagoda.**
- e) The place of worship of the Hindus \_\_ **vi) is called a temple.**

**4. Answers of MCQ:**

- a) To respect means\_\_\_  
**Ans:** iii) To show honour
- b) What happens as a consequence in absence of patience and tolerance?  
**Ans:** iv) Degradation of society
- c) For worship the Christians go to a \_\_\_  
**Ans:** ii) Church
- d) Why is patience necessary?  
**Ans:** iv) For unity
- e) Through patience and tolerance there comes\_\_\_  
**Ans:** i) Amity

**5. Answers of short questions:**

- a) Knowledge cannot be gained without respect.
- b) Fortitude is the meaning of patience.

- c) **Three main religious occasions of the Hindus are:** Durga Puja, Saraswati puja and Janmashtami.
- d) Amity means friendship.
- e) There occurs disorder and clash in the society in absence of sense of respect.
- f) The meaning of the word 'Respect' is to honour, to revere or love. Another meaning of respect is trust.
- g) There are four main religions in the world.  
These are Islam, Hinduism, Buddhism and Christianity.
- h) Submission of soul to the Almighty Creator and seeking welfare for all living beings and the world are the main objectives of all religions.
- i) We want amity, peace, order and unity.
- j) The Hindus call their worship place temple.
- k) The Buddhists call their worship place pagoda.
- l) The Christians call their worship place church.
- m) The Muslims call their worship place mosque.

**6. Answers of broad questions:**

- a) The necessity of respect is immense in the society because knowledge cannot be gained without respect. There occurs disorder and clash if there is an absence of the sense of respect to one another in the society.
- b) **We can get the following benefits by being respectful and tolerant to all religions:**
  - i) Love and reverence will be created to each other.
  - ii) There will be no disorder and clash in the society.
  - iii) We can remove narrow communalism from the society.
  - iv) We can establish unity, fellow-feeling and understanding among the people of all religions.
- c) **A list of the religious ceremonies of Islam, Hinduism, Buddhism and Christianity is given below:**

<b>Name of the Religion</b>	<b>Name of Religious Ceremonies</b>
1. Islam	Eid-ul-Fitre, Eid-ul-Azha, Eid-e-Mila-dun-Nabi etc.
2. Hinduism	Durga puja, Lakshmi puja, Saraswati puja, Janmastami etc.
3. Buddhism	Buddha Purnima, Kathin Chibar Dan, Maghi Purnima etc.
4. Christianity	Christmas Day, Easter Saturday, Easter Sunday etc.

- d) **The moral messages of all religions are:**
  - i) Always speak the truth.
  - ii) Follow the path of honesty.
  - iii) Do not steal.
  - iv) Respect the elderly people.
  - v) Have firm faith in God, the Almighty.