

Class -4

Subject – Religion

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Contents - Lecture sheets & Exercise sheets

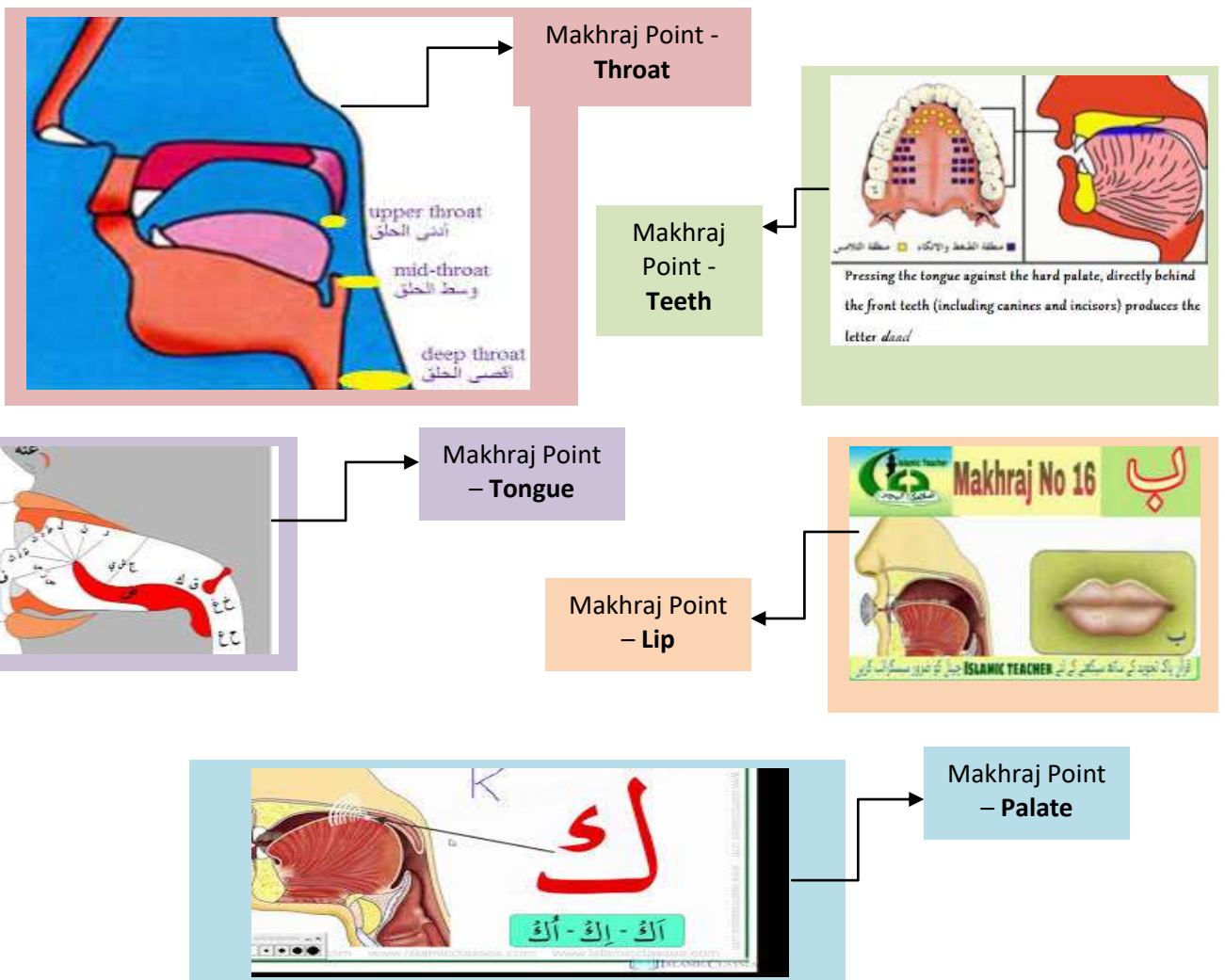
Chapter 04 To Learn the Quran Majid

Topic – Makhraj & Idgham

Makhraj – The places of pronunciation of an Arabic letter is called Makhraj. The Arabic letters are pronounced from the different places of the mouth. There are 17 Makhraj in the Arabic word.

Some are – *Throat, tongue, palate, teeth and lips*

Let's see the pictures below- **The places of Articulation of Arabic words**



Idgham – Two Arabic letters which are placed side by side are to be read joining together and this kind of reading is called Idgham. It is also known as blending.

There are some letters in English language which place side by side like *Moon, Book* etc.

Same in Arabic language two letters placed side by side. The Idgham letters are -



Mim



Nun

Solve the exercise

Multiple Choice Questions (✓) the correct answer

1. How many letters of Idgham are there?
 - a. 3
 - b. 4
 - c. 5
 - d. 6
2. How many Makhrazes are there in Arabic alphabet?
 - a. 11
 - b. 12
 - c. 17
 - d. 19

Give the answer of the following questions in short

1. How many letters of Madd are there?
2. How many letters of Halqi are there?

Give the answer of the following questions in broad

1. What is Makhraj? How many Makhraj of Arabic letters are there?
2. What is Idgham? Give an example.