

## **Chapter :4**

### **To learn the Qur'an Majid**

#### **Topic 1 & 2**

#### **Topic 1**

#### **Quran Majid:**

The Qur'an Majid is the Kalam of Allah, It is the last Divine Book. This Book was revealed on the Great Prophet(s.).

The Holy Qur'an says how we should live in this world peacefully and how we can get peace hereafter. We shall learn to read the Holy Qur'an correctly and teach others to read it correctly. We shall act according to the sayings of the Holy Qur'an. It is farz to recite some verses from the Holy Qur'an in our salat. So recitation of the Holy Qur'an must be correct.

The great Prophet(s.) says, "The best person amongst you is he who learns the Holy Qur'an and teaches it to others.

#### **Arabic Alphabet**

The language of the Holy Quran is Arabic. Arabic is to be read from the right to the left. There 29 letters in the Arabic language.

خ	ح	ج	ث	ت	ب	أ
khah	hah	jeem	theh	teh	beh	alef
ص	ش	س	ز	ر	ذ	د
sad	sheen	seen	zain	reh	thal	dal
ق	ف	غ	ع	ظ	ط	ض
qaf	feh	ghain	ain	zah	tah	dad
ي	و	ه	ن	م	ل	ك
yeh	waw	heh	noon	meem	lam	kaf

## Topic 2

### Harkat

We know that ZabarZerandpeshare called harakat.

Such as: 1. If there is one jabaron a letter the pronunciation will be like 'Aa' such As:

ا = Alif one zabar - 'aa'  
ب = Ba one zabar - 'ba'  
ت = Ta one zabar - 'ta'

We will now read the following words with Zabar

نَصَرَ = Nun zabar na, Swad zabar sa, ra zabar ra = nasara

دَخَلَ	كَتَبَ	فَتَحَ	خَلَقَ	نَصَرَ
وَلَدَ	طَلَعَ	ذَكَرَ	طَلَبَ	فَعَلَ

If there is one zer under a letter the pronunciation will be like 'i'  
(that is, like 'e'). Such As:

بِ = Ba one zer bi

تِ = Ta one zer ti

سِ = Sa one zer Si

We will now read the following words with Zer,

لِمَا = Lam zer li, mim alif zabar ma = lima

لِمَاذَا	بِمَا	هِيَ	إِلَى	إِذَا
شَهِدَ	سَبَعَ	عَلِمَ	رَجِمَ	سَلِمَ

3. If there is one peshon a letter the pronunciation will be like Wu.  
Such as:

(ب) = Ba one pesh bu  
 (ت) = Ta one pesh tu  
 (س) = Sa one pesh Su

We will now read the following words with pesh;

كُتِبَ = kaf pesh ku, ta zerti, ba zabar ba = kutiba.

هُوَ	هِيَ	كُنَّا	كُمُ	هُمْ
خُلِقَ	جُمِعَ	نُصِرَ	نُصِبَ	كُتِبَ
كُرِمَ	بَعُدَ	قُرِبَ	حَسُنَ	كَثُرَ

**Exercise :**

**Short Question:**

1. How many letters are there in Arabic?

Ans: There 29 letters in the Arabic language.

2. How many harakata are there ?

**Ans:** There are 3 harkat. They are Zabar, Zerandpesh.

**Broad Questions:**

**1. Write the saying of Prophet (s.) about the recitation of the Holy Qur'an.**

**Ans:** The Qur'an Majid is the Kalam of Allah, It is the last Divine Book. This Book was revealed on the Great Prophet(s.). It is farz to recite some verses from the Holy Qur'an in our salat. The great Prophet(s.) says, "The best person amongst you is he who learns the Holy Qur'an and teaches it to others."

**2. What is harakat? Give an example.**

**Ans:** We know that Zabar, Zerandpesh are called harakat.

Such as: 1. If there is one zabar on a letter the pronunciation will be like 'Aa' such as:

ا	=	Alif one zabar - 'aa'
ب	=	Ba one zabar - 'ba'
ت	=	Ta one zabar - 'ta'