

First in
Class
First in
Life



Cosmo School

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Answer of the Revision Sheet 4=Chapter-3

Serving to the Parents

➤ Short Questions

1. Who are our most nearest person in the world?
Answer: Parents are our most nearest person in the world.
2. Why should we respect them?
Answer: We have come to this earth through them that's why should we respect them.
3. What is the causes of Allah's displeasure on us?
Answer: Father's dissatisfaction causes Allah's displeasure on us.
4. For whom we should make a charity?
Answer: We should make a charity for our dead parents.
5. Where did Byazid live?
Answer: Byazid lived with his mother at the small town of Bustam in Iran.
6. How can you earn ultimate peace and happiness of this world?
Answer: Ultimate happiness and peace of this world and in the life hereafter can be earned through offering selfless care and service to parents.
7. Where does the heaven lay?
Answer: Children's heaven lays under the feet of their mothers.
8. What causes Allah's dissatisfaction?
Answer: Father's dissatisfaction causes Allah's dissatisfaction.
9. Where do we find our heaven?
Answer: We find our heaven under the feet of our mother.

❖ Board Questions

1. Describe the importance of respecting parents.

Answer

Importance of respecting parents: Importance to serve parents or the importance of respecting parents are given below:

1. If we can extend our services to our parents, we can hopefully expect Allah's favour and mercy.
2. Ultimate happiness and peace of this world and in the life hereafter can be earned through offering selfless care and service to parents.
3. The Great prophet (Sm) has said,
“Children's heaven lays under the feet of their mothers.”
4. If they are pleased with us, Allah will also be pleased with us. The Great Prophet (Sm) has said,
“Father's delight leads to the pleasure of Allah and father's dissatisfaction causes Allah's displeasure.”
5. Allah has said in the Holy Quran,
“And your Lord has decreed that you worship none but Him. And that you be dutiful to your parents.” (Suratul Bani Israil; ayat # 23)

2. Write the importance to serve parents.

Answer

Importance to serve parents: Importance to serve parents or the importance of respecting parents are given below:

1. If we can extend our services to our parents, we can hopefully expect Allah's favour and mercy.
2. Ultimate happiness and peace of this world and in the life hereafter can be earned through offering selfless care and service to parents.
3. The Great prophet (Sm) has said,
“Children's heaven lays under the feet of their mothers.”
4. If they are pleased with us, Allah will also be pleased with us. The Great Prophet (Sm) has said,
“Father's delight leads to the pleasure of Allah and father's dissatisfaction causes Allah's displeasure.”
5. Allah has said in the Holy Quran,
“And your Lord has decreed that you worship none but Him. And that you be dutiful to your parents.” (Suratul Bani Israil; ayat # 23)

3. Explain the role of parents in our life.

Answer

Role of parents in our life.

- Parents have brought us up with caress and action and we have grown up.
- They take care of us with love and sympathy.
- They used to clean our urine and feces when we were infants (child), They nurse and take care of us whenever we are ill.
- They are glad at our happiness. They are pained at our distress.
- They always wish us well. They pray to Allah for our health, wealth and happiness.

4. Write the duties of the children towards their parents when they gets old.

Answer

Our duties towards our parents when they get old: We owe a great deal them. At the old age the parents become more dependent on their children.

1. We will always behave well with our parents and be kind to them
2. We should always take utmost care so that they do not face slightest of trouble
3. We will arrange for their medical treatment and nurse them if they are sick.
4. We will never fail to take care of them.
5. We must make sure that they live in peace and happiness.
6. We shall not scold and abuse them.
7. We should not use any harsh words with them, shall not utter abusive language in their presence.
8. We should make a charity in the way of Allah for them after their death.
9. We will always ask Allah's forgiveness for them with the following supplication:

“My Lord! Bestow on them Your Mercy even as they did bring me up in childhood.”

5. Write the Rights of Parents from the children.

Answer

Rights of Parents from their children/ Duties towards parents:

Children have a huge responsibility and great duty to such selfless well-wishers. Rights of Parents from the children or duties towards their parents are given below:

- 1) Children should always behave well with their parents and be kind to them.
- 2) They will obey and respect to their parents.
- 3) Children will carry out their orders.
- 4) Children will arrange for their medical treatment and nurse them if they are sick.
- 5) They will never fail to take care of them.

- 6) They must make sure that they live in peace and happiness.
- 7) Children shall not offend them and give them any trouble.
- 8) They shall not scold and abuse them.
- 9) They should not use any harsh words with them, shall not utter abusive language in their presence.
- 10) We will always ask Allah's forgiveness for them with the following supplication:
 “My Lord! Bestow on them Your Mercy even as they did bring me up in childhood.

Fill in blanks:

1. Parents are the _____ person to us. **(Nearest)**
2. They have brought us with _____ and _____. **(caress, action)**
3. We will always _____ with parents. **(behave well)**
4. We should be _____ to our parents. **(kind)**
5. Father’s delight leads to the _____ of Allah. **(satisfaction)**
6. We should make a _____ in the way of Allah for parents after their death. **(charity)**
7. When bayzid came in carrying water, his mother felt _____. **(Asleep)**
8. Mother woke up by the call of the _____ for Fazar salat. **(Muazzin)**

Dignity of Labour

➤ **Short Questions:**

1. What do you mean by labour?
Answer: Labour means toil, effort, exertion, industry, work.
2. What are the keys to success?
Answer: Effort and toils are key to success.
3. What does wadu mean?
Answer: Wadu means ablution.
4. What are the keys to learn and knowledge?
Answer: Efforts and work are keys to learning and knowledge.
5. Who used to do his/her own work?

Answer: Great Prophet (sm)_used to do his own work.

6. How should you behave to your senior?

Answer: We should offer ‘Salam’ and show them respect.

7. How should you behave to your junior?

Answer: We should give them honour and take care of them.

8. What our great Prophet (sm) said about the payment of wages?

Answer: “Pay the worker his wages before drying up of his sweat due to toil.”

9. What Allah said about the dignity of labour?

Answer: “Man gets that whatever he tries.”

10. What will you do if your younger brother behaves badly with you?

Answer: I will talk to him softly and make him understand no to do same thing.

Fill in blanks:

1. -----and-----are the keys to success. (**Efforts, work**)
2. Man gets that whatever he----- . (**tries**)
3. Wadu means----- . (**ablution**)
4. Labour means toil----- and-----industry work. (**effort, axertion**)

❖ Board Questions

1. Write the importance to respect the labours and pay their wages in time.

Answer

Importance to respect the labours & pay their wages in time

- 1) Effort and toils are key to success.
- 2) Almighty Allah has said-
“Man gets that whatever he tries.”
- 3) Efforts and work are keys to learning and knowledge.
- 4) No work or labour is worthless. No work is trifling. It is our moral duty to accord prestige to the workers.
- 5) Islam teaches us to ensure the dignity of labour.
- 6) The workers should be paid his/ her wage as soon as the work is completed.
- 7) The Great prophet (sm) has said-
“Pay the worker his wages before drying up of his sweat due to toil.”
- 8) Our great Prophet (sm) used to do his own work always. He was never negligent of his tasks. We should follow him.
- 9) The Great prophet (sm) has said about the dignity of labour-

"Your servants are your brothers. You should give them the same food as you eat. They should be given the dress as you wear. Help them in their work. Do not cause them suffer in their work. Show them honour. Their work must be respected".

2. How should we respect our household keepers?

Answer

How to respect our household keepers: Many poor and helpless persons including women work in our households. Many children of different ages groups, who come from needy families, are employed as domestic help.

- 1) We should behave well with them and give our love and affection.
- 2) We should not show contempt to any work or worker. We will respect them.
- 3) We will show honour to every worker for their work and labour.

- 4) We will ensure the dignity of labour. This manifests moral value which Islam teaches.
- 5) If they are senior to us in age, we should offer 'Salam' and show them respect.
- 6) When they are junior to us, we should honour and take care of them.
- 7) We should feed them the same food as we eat.
- 8) We will assist them in their work and will not cause any hardship to them or put them misery.
- 9) People who give manual labour earn wages for their work. The workers should be paid his/ her wage as soon as the work is completed.

10) The Great prophet (sm) has said,

'Pay the worker his wages before drying up of his sweat due to toil.'

11) The Great prophet (sm) has said about the dignity of labour-

"Your servants are your brothers. You should give them the same food as you eat. They should be given the dress as you wear. Help them in their work. Do not cause them suffer in their work. Show them honour. Their work must be respected".

3. How should we treat our subordinates?

Answer

How to treat our subordinates Many poor and helpless persons including women work in our households. Many children of different ages groups, who come from needy families, are employed as domestic help.

- 1) We should behave well with them and give our love and affection.
- 2) We should not show contempt to any work or worker. We will respect them.
- 3) We will show honour to every worker for their work and labour.
- 4) We will ensure the dignity of labour. This manifests moral value which Islam teaches.
- 5) If they are senior to us in age, we should offer 'Salam' and show them respect.
- 6) When they are junior to us, we should honour and take care of them.
- 7) We should feed them the same food as we eat.
- 8) We will assist them in their work and will not cause any hardship to them or put them misery.
- 9) People who give manual labour earn wages for their work. The workers should be paid his/ her wage as soon as the work is completed.

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"Your servants are your brothers. You should give them the same food as you eat. They should be given the dress as you wear. Help them in their work. Do not cause them suffer in their work. Show them honour. Their work must be respected".

4. What our Prophet (sm) said about the dignity of labour?

Answer

The Great prophet (sm) has said about the dignity of labour-

"Your servants are your brothers. You should give them the same food as you eat. They should be given the dress as you wear. Help them in their work. Do not cause them suffer in their work. Show them honour. Their work must be respected".

Human Rights & Universal Brotherhood

➤ Short Questions:

1. What is called human rights?

Answer: Rights of human beings are called human rights.

2. When did human being treat as commodities?

Answer Before the advent (arrival) of the last prophet of Islam, human beings were treated as commodities.

3. Who behaved well with slaves?

Answer: Hazrat Muhammad (sm) behaved well with slaves.

4. Who was the slave of Hazrat Khadiza (R)?

Answer : Zaid was the slave of Hazrat Khadiza (R).

5. Whom did Prophet (Sm) take as an adopted son?

Answer: Prophet (Sm) took Zaid as an adopted son.

6. Who are the progenitors of all human beings?

Answer Hazrat Adam (A) and his wife Hazrat Hawa (A) are the progenitors of all human beings.

7. What did prophet (Sm) declare about universal brotherhood?

Answer: "Every one of you descended from Adam (A) and Adam (A) was made out of clay."

8. Which religion demonstrated the highest ideal of human rights?

Answer: Islam demonstrated the highest ideal of human rights.

9. Hazrat Zaid (R) was the commander of a _____?

Answer: Hazrat Zaid (R) was the commander of a Muslim army.

10. What do you mean by universal brotherhood?

Answer Bondage among the all brothers of the world is called universal brotherhood.

Fill in the blanks:

1. Human beings are _____ beings. **(social)**
2. _____ views all human beings as one and the same. **(Islam)**
3. No _____ between human beings is allowed in Islam. **(discrimination)**
4. Hazrat Zaid (R) was the slave of _____. **(Hazrat Khadiza (R))**
5. Prophet (Sm) appointed Zaid as the _____ of a Muslim army. **(Commander)**
6. Allah created _____ as the first human being. **(Hazrat Adam (A)) .**
7. We are _____ of Adam (A) and Hawa (A). **(descendants) .**
8. Adam (A) was made out of _____. **(clay)**

❖ Board Questions:

1. Explain the teaching of the Islam about human rights.

Answer

Teaching of Islam about human rights

- 1) Islam views all human beings as one and the same.
- 2) If there is difference in matters of colours, languages, tribe and habitation in different regions, everyone belongs to the human race.
- 3) There is no discrimination between human in Islam, all are equal and all enjoy equal rights.
- 4) Islam has granted same rights for all.
5. Islam teaches moral, human and social values.

2. How can we protect/ enrich the brotherhood among all Muslims?

Answer

How can we protect/ enrich the brotherhood among all Muslims

- ✓ We will forget the variety of colour & tribe.
- ✓ We will live cordially (kindly) together as brothers in friendship.
- ✓ We will ignore all discriminations and will the bond of universal brotherhood.
- ✓ We will have malice (envy) against none and
- ✓ We will neither entertain envy (jealousy) against anyone.
- ✓ Will not harm anybody.
- ✓ We will do good to one another.

3. Write the importance of protecting human rights and the universal brotherhood.

Answer

Importance of protecting human rights and the universal brotherhood

- 1) In Islam there is no discrimination between human, all are equal and all enjoy equal rights.
- 2) Islam shows the highest ideal of human right.
- 3) It is our moral responsibility to create universal brotherhood and establish human rights.
- 4) The Great prophet (sm) has declared,
“Every one of you descended from Adam (A) and Adam (A) was made out of clay.”
- 5) The Great prophet (sm) & his companions (sahabies) behaved exceptionally well with such slaves. So we should behave well with everyone.
- 6) Our Prophet (sm) freed the slave Zaid, took him as an adopted son even appointed him as the commander of a Muslim army. It shows an examples of moral, social and human values as taught by Islam.
- 7) We can build Golden Bangla protecting human rights and the universal brotherhood among all.

4. Write some rights of human beings.

Answer

Some human rights:

- Human beings should not be treated as products.
- They can enjoy any kind of freedom.
- They should be given the wages.
- They should be given same facilities and respect.
- All should be treated same without any discrimination.
- All should be given equal rights.

Environment

➤ One Line Questions:

1. What are the elements of our environment?
Answer: Human beings, birds & beasts, plants & creepers, hills & mountains, rivers, soil, water & air, other objects like houses, schools, mosques and temples, hospitals, markets, roads etc are the elements of our environment.

2. What are the elements of our natural environment?
Answer: Human beings, birds & beasts, plants & creepers, hills & mountains, rivers, soil, water & air etc are the elements of our natural environment.

3. What are elements of our social environment?
Answer: other objects like houses, schools, mosques and temples, hospitals, markets, roads etc are the elements of our social environment.

4. What is environment?
Answer: Our environment is made up of whatever we have around us.

5. What is the best and superior of all the creations of Allah?
Answer: Human being is_ the best and superior of all the creations of Allah

❖ Board Questions:

1. **Write the definition of environment. Show the elements of the environment.**

Answer

Environment: Our environment is made up of whatever we have around us.

Natural environment: Human beings, birds & beasts, plants & creepers, hills & mountains, rivers, soil, water & air etc. These constitute natural environment. They are the elements of our environment.

Social environment: There are other objects like houses, schools, mosques and temples, hospitals, markets, roads which make up our social environment. These elements of our social environment are built by human beings who control them.

2. How does environment help us to survive?

Answer

How does environment help us to survive

1. For our survival and comfortable living, we are entirely dependent on the elements of environment because these ensure a balance in the environment.
2. Trees supply us with wood which helps us to make houses, their doors & windows, furniture. Trees and plants give us fuel.
3. Rivers, canals, wetlands and other water bodies are the sources of fishes.
4. We eat the meat of birds and beasts.
5. Cows eat grass and leaves and give us milk.
6. Fields and meadows grow food grains for us.
7. We go to school for study.
8. We pray at the mosque.
9. We use roads and rivers for communication and transportation.
10. Every living being requires air which is necessary for respiration, burning and combustion.

3. How our environment gets polluted write in your own words.

Answer

Environment pollution: Our environment gets polluted in many ways such as-

- ***Land pollution***-people urinate & defecate here & there indiscriminately. They throw cough & saliva at a designated spot.
- ***Air pollution***- People build mills and factories where & there because smoke emitted by these and carriages cause pollution in the environment.
- ***Water pollution***-Cows and buffalos are bathed in ponds. This spoils & pollutes the water of the ponds which lead to environmental degradation.

4. Explain how should we conserve our environment?

Or, What can we do to keep our environment clean?

Answer

Ways to conserve or protect the environment: Of all the creations of Allah, human being is the best and superior to all. He is duty bound to conserve the environment.

1. We will not destroy trees and plants unnecessarily. Will not break branches & twigs. Will not tear the leaves of plants & trees.
2. We will not kill beasts, birds and insects without cause.
3. We will not urinate & defecate here & there indiscriminately.
4. Will throw cough & saliva at a designated spot. Will deposit waste and refuse matter at our appointed place.
5. Will not build mills and factories where & there because smoke emitted by these and carriages cause pollution in the environment.
6. Cows and buffalos should not be bathed in ponds because this spoils & pollutes the water of the ponds which lead to environmental degradation.
7. Will always keep our homes, schools, play grounds and roads neat & clean.

5. Describe the importance of environment.

Or, Describe the necessity of keeping the environment clean.

Or, Why it is necessary to protect our environment?

Or, Why should we need to conserve the elements of environment?

Answer

The importance of environment /The necessity to protect or clean our environment

1. It is our moral duty & responsibility to protect our environment and keep the environment clean.
2. For our survival and comfortable living we need both natural and social environment.
3. Environmental elements play the important roles for our existence. We are entirely dependent on these elements.
4. If these environmental elements are destroyed completely, we will become extinct.
5. We need to protect and clean the elements of environment because these ensure a balance in the environment. We must conserve them and maintain balance among them.

Natural Disaster

➤ One Line Questions:

1. What is natural disaster?

Answer: When normal life of people in a locality is disrupted and upset due to some natural calamity (trouble, danger etc) and destruction is called a natural disaster.

2. Write some examples of natural disasters.

Answer: Whirlwind, tidal bore, Tsunami, drought, earthquakes etc are some examples of natural disasters.

3. Which types of dry food should we preserve for natural disaster?

Answer: We preserve dry food stuffs like Chira (flattened and fried rice), Muri (puffed rice), Gur (Mollases) for natural disaster.

Fill in the blanks:

1. Every member of the family should be taught _____.(**swimming**)
2. -----causes the rise of sea level. (**tidal bore**)
3. -----and-----causes destruction of household. (**Drought, earthquakes**)

❖ Board Questions:

- 1) **Define natural disaster. Give some examples of the natural disasters.**

Answer

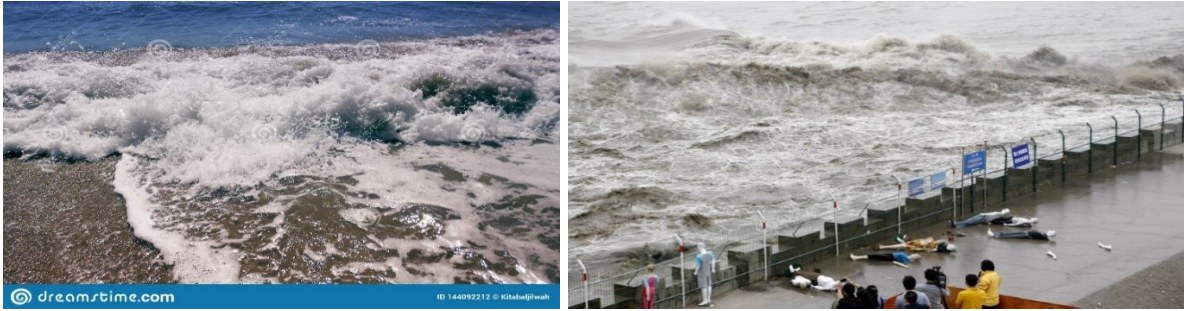
Natural Disaster: When normal life of people in a locality is disrupted and upset due to some natural calamity (trouble, danger etc) and destruction is called a natural disaster.

- We often say that a natural disaster has struck a locality. Natural disasters come about suddenly. Man does not have anything to do with such happening. Example: Whirlwind, tidal bore, Tsunami, drought, earthquakes etc are brought about natural disaster. Some pictures are given below to understand these examples.
- **Whirlwind:** It is a column of air moving rapidly round and round in a cylindrical or funnel shape.



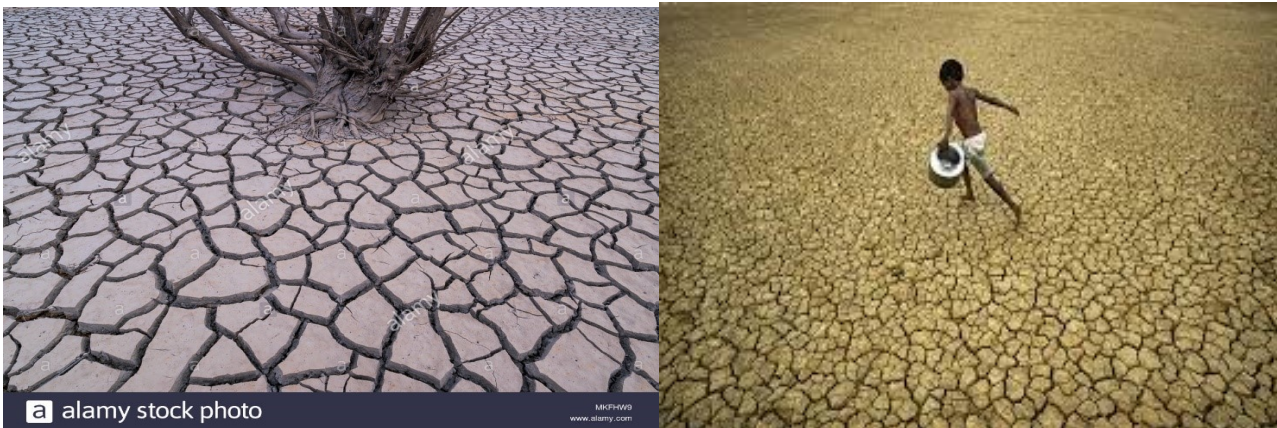
Picture: **Whirlwind**

- **Tidal bore:** Rivers generally flow from higher elevations to the ocean or seas. A **tidal bore** is a situation where the flow of water from the river into the ocean reverses, and the tide pushes water up the river.



Picture: **Tidal Bore**

- **Drought:** A drought is an event of prolonged shortages in the water supply of the surface water or ground water.



Picture: **Drought**

- **Earthquake:** An *earthquake* is the shaking of the surface of the Earth resulting from a sudden release of energy in the Earth's outermost layer.



Picture: **Earthquake**

- **Tsunami** : A *tsunami* is a series of great sea waves caused by an underwater earthquake, landslide, or volcanic eruption. It is a Japanese word.



Picture: **Tsunami**

2) What damages are caused by the natural disasters?

Or, Explain the damages that will occur due to natural disasters in an area. Or, How do the disasters hamper in our life?

Answer

Hamper/damages caused by natural disaster: We have come to know about the natural disaster brought about by Aila & Sidar. Almost one fourth of the forests in the Sundarbans have been lost. Natural disaster causes much damage to a country or region.

1. If a tidal bore causes the rise of the sea water level coastal areas are flooded and saline water enters into those areas. As a result, plants & creepers, cropland and fish farms are heavily damaged.
2. Agricultural fields are harmed. Soil loses fertility. Agricultural production decreases.
3. Many people lose their lives.
4. Lots of wealth can be damaged.
5. There was lack of drinking water in the affected areas.
6. Many deadly diseases appeared.
7. Drought and earthquakes cause much destruction to many households and homesteads. It becomes quite difficult for human beings to survive.

3) What steps should be taken for minimizing the damage occurred by the natural disasters?

Or, What steps should be taken to cover the losses caused by the natural disasters?

Or, Write the strategies to be adopted to protect ourselves from natural disasters.

Or, Describe the steps or actions that could be taken to minimize the losses due to the natural disasters.

Answer

Steps to cover or minimize the damage/losses: We will adopt the following strategies to avoid or minimize the losses that may be caused by natural disasters:

1. We will build dwelling houses, cowsheds and pens for poultry at elevated sites.
2. Preserve food grains and seeds on platforms built at a height inside homesteads.
3. Will raise the sides of the ponds. Will set up latrines and sink tube wells at comparatively high spots.
4. Will deposit essential medicines and dry food stuffs like Chira (flattened and fried rice), Muri (puffed rice), Gur (Mollases).
5. Every member of the family will be taught swimming.
6. If boats are not available while the flood is on, we will build rafts with banana plants.
7. These measures may save us from some troubles caused by natural disasters. It is our moral duty and responsibility to save ourselves and others in the face of natural disasters.

4) How could you help the victims who are suffered from the natural disasters? Write in your own words.

Or, How could we help the disaster effected area?

Answer

Ways to help the disaster effected victims/area: People of Bangladesh have been fighting such disasters through ages and survived.

1. During such calamities and their aftermath we should undertake relief and nursing activities.
2. We should be by the side of the affected people.
3. We will try to serve them and offer aid to them by all means. This is the teaching of Islam and morality.
4. Give them food and shelter.
5. Help them rebuilding their houses.
6. Give them work to earn their livelihood
7. We will adopt some strategies to avoid or minimize the losses that may be caused by natural disaster.

Answer of the matching

- 1) Patriotism is a part of Iman.
- 2) Prophet (sm) migrated Makka to Madina.
- 3) Sahabies means companions.
- 4) As-Siddique means honesty.
- 5) misdeed telling lies
- 6) nearest person parents
- 7) key to success efforts and toils.
- 8) human beings social beings
- 9) First man Hazrat Adam (A).
- 10) natural environment rivers.
- 11) social environment roads
- 12) natural disaster tsunami
- 13) good conduct respecting parents
- 14) Man gets whatever he tries.
- 15) Dignity of labour pay the wages.
- 16) Great saint Hazrat Abdul Qadir Jilani ®
- 17) Hazrat Hawa (A) first women
- 18) adopted son Zaid ®
- 19) Dissatisfaction of father dissatisfaction of Allah
- 20) Aila & Sidr natural calamity

