

Class – 7
Chapter – 3
Safe & Ethical use
Note – 2

Plagiarism: -Plagiarism is taking someone else's work and using it as your own.

It has become a real problem day by day. People either knowingly or unknowingly plagiarism from others' writings. Some were strictly penalized.

Ethics and Plagiarism: - Home work is must in academic study, and the learner himself should do it. If anybody does it for him, he may get good credit, but definitely, he will not learn anything.

We will learn others' writing's and taking help from their writings is not a crime, but they should be given the due recognitions. There is nothing illegal if you correctly refer to the portion used in your writing.

Consequences of Plagiarism

As plagiarism is considered an offense, its fallouts are not positive for the person/institution accused of. Look at the following probabilities.

1. Destroyed reputation of the individual
2. Destroyed reputation of the academic intuition
3. Failure in the particular assignment
4. Rewards of low grades in the course
5. Academic penalties
6. Academic probations
7. Dismissal from the university

8. Lawsuits for copyrights violation

9. Financial compensation for the original writer

How to Avoid Plagiarism

By following the simple suggestions, one can easily avoid plagiarism and its negative consequences listed below.

1. Step 1: Understand Plagiarism. Plagiarism is when you use another person's words or ideas and try to pass them off as your own.
2. Step 2: Properly quote and Paraphrase: - Using outside evidence is important in academic writing, but those sources must be used appropriately. You can include information from outside sources through proper paraphrasing and quoting.
3. Step 3: Properly Cite Sources: - As noted in Step 2, you can paraphrase and quote pieces of evidence to include information from outside sources. But, all of that information must be cited within your paper using in-text citations and a separate references list.
4. Step 4: Check Your Work for Possible Plagiarism: - It's always a good idea to use a tool to check that you have properly used outside sources in your work.
5. Step 5: Practice.

Copyright Infringement. Plagiarism is using someone else's work or ideas without giving proper credit. ... Plagiarism is an offense against the author; copyright violation is an offense against the copyright holder.

Computer virus:-A computer virus is a malicious software program loaded onto a user's computer without the user's knowledge and performs malicious actions. Virus erasing data from the hard disc. For example – in 2004, “**Mydoom Worm**” attacked 2,50,000 computers in a day
In 1999, “**Melissa**” attacked the cyber world so strongly that **Microsoft**, the biggest computer.

Hacker:- Hacking means getting into any computer system or network without the permission of the concerning authority or the users. Those who do this work are called hackers.

In 1983, a boy of 19 years of age hacked the website of the USA defense force.

White hat hackers: -Those who hack into a website but do not damage it are called white hat hackers. *White hat hackers* choose to use their powers for good. Also known as “ethical *hackers*,”

Black hat hacker: - Black hat refers to a hacker who breaks into a computer system or network with malicious intent.