

# Class- IX

## English 2<sup>nd</sup> Paper

### Simple, Complex & Compound Sentences (Summary)

**Working Day: Monday (28.09.20)**

**Subject Teacher: Khaled Mahmud Hasan**

Simple Sentence	Complex Sentence	Compound Sentence
<b>to + verb (reason)</b> She saves money <b>to buy</b> a car.	<b>so that</b> She saves money <b>so that</b> she can buy a car.	<b>And</b> She wants to buy a car <b>and</b> so she saves money.
<b>too.....to</b> The boy is <b>too</b> weak <b>to</b> walk.	<b>so.....that</b> The boy is <b>so</b> weak <b>that</b> he cannot walk.	<b>And</b> The boy is very weak <b>and</b> so he cannot walk.
<b>Phrase of reason</b> <b>Because of his honesty</b> , people respect him.	<b>as/ because/ since</b> <b>As</b> he is honest, people respect him.	<b>And</b> He is honest <b>and</b> so people respect him.
<b>Phrase of time</b> He woke up <b>at the time of raining</b> .	<b>when/ while</b> He woke up <b>while</b> it was raining.	<b>And</b> He woke up <b>and</b> it was raining then.
<b>Phrase of place</b> Shakib-al-Hasan was born <b>in Magura</b> .	<b>Where</b> Magura is the place <b>where</b> Shakib was born.	<b>And</b> Magura is the place <b>and</b> Shakib was born there.
<b>Person</b> I saw <b>a boy running</b> towards me.	<b>who/ whom/ whose</b> I saw a boy <b>who</b> was running towards me.	<b>And</b> I saw a boy <b>and</b> he was running towards me.
<b>Object/ Concept</b> I bought <b>some books</b> written by George Eliot.	<b>which/ that</b> I bought some books <b>which</b> were written by George Eliot.	<b>And</b> I bought some books <b>and</b> these books were written by George Eliot.
<b>By + Present Participle (Verb + ing)</b> <b>By following</b> the rules of the institution, you will be benefited.	<b>If</b> <b>If</b> you follow the rules of the institution, you will be benefited.	<b>And</b> Follow the rules <b>and</b> you will be benefited.
<b>Without + Present Participle (Verb + ing)</b> <b>Without studying</b> attentively, you cannot expect a good result.	<b>If + negative/ Unless</b> <b>Unless</b> you study attentively, you cannot expect a good result.	<b>Or</b> Study attentively <b>or</b> you cannot expect a good result.
<b>In spite of/ Despite</b> <b>In spite of</b> her confidence, she did not participate there.	<b>Though/ Although</b> <b>Though</b> she was confident, she did not participate there.	<b>But</b> She was confident, <b>but</b> she did not participate there.