

Prepared by  
Lamyea Alam  
Assistant Teacher (Science)  
Class- 5, Subject- Science  
Chapter-2, Lecture-1  
Date- 3/11/2020



## Cosmo School

### Chapter-2

#### Environmental Pollution

Environmental pollution:

Environmental changes harmful to living things. Environmental pollution is caused by the introduction of harmful and poisonous substance into the environment.

1. Pollution in environment:

Causes and sources of environmental pollution:

- i. Burning fossil fuels for industry is the main cause of environment pollution.
- ii. Over population is also the main reason of environmental pollution.
- iii. Deforestation causes environmental pollution.
- iv. Using fertilizer and pesticide is also responsible for environmental pollution.
- v. Human activity is also responsible for environmental pollution.

Effects of environmental pollution:

- i. Pollution is causing a lot of damage to human animal, and the environment.
- ii. Pollution can cause different types of diseases such as: cancer, respiratory diseases waterborne diseases and skin problem.
- iii. Due to environmental pollution the habitats of animals are destroying.
- iv. Many animals are getting extinct due to environmental pollution.
- v. The average temperature of the earth is increasing and the sea level is rising due to environmental pollution.

\*Industrialisation

To build and operate factories and businesses in a city, region country etc.

Prepared by  
Lamyea Alam  
Assistant Teacher (Science)  
Class- 5, Subject- Science  
Chapter-2, Lecture-1  
Date- 3/11/2020



Cosmo School

Worksheet-1

- 1) What is environmental pollution?
- 2) Write 5 causes of environmental pollution.
- 3) Write 5 effects of environmental pollution.
- 4) Why animals are getting extinct?