

**Chapter-13 (Bangladesh and Various Regional and International Associate Organizations)****Importance of international co-operation among different countries:-**

The present world consists of 195 countries. They are situated in different parts of the world. In order to establish peace and self-development, it is necessary to maintain international co-operation. In the present world no country can run alone without the help of others. All the countries have some crisis and to solve those crises they need international co-operation from other countries.

***United Nations*****Some associate international organizations:-****# UNICEF:-**

- ❖ **Full name:-**United Nations Children's Emergency Fund.
- ❖ **Established:** - 1946.
- ❖ **Member:** - All members of UN.
- ❖ **Headquarter:** - New York, USA.
- ❖ **Bangladesh joined:-**Established its office in Dhaka in 1951 but it started working in 1977.
- ❖ **Working areas:-** To development of maternal and children health, nutrition, prevention of diseases, primary health care, primary education, sanitation and women development.
- ❖ **Prize:** - Got Nobel Prize for Peace in 1965.

## #UNESCO:-



- ❖ **Full name:-**United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization.
- ❖ **Established:** - 1946.
- ❖ **Member:** - 189.
- ❖ **Headquarter:** - Paris, France.
- ❖ **Bangladesh joined:-**27<sup>th</sup> October 1972. The Govt. of Bangladesh formed the UNESCO commission in 1973.
- ❖ **Working areas:-**Four areas. Education, science, culture and communication
- ❖ 21<sup>st</sup> February is recognized by UNESCO as International Mother Language Day.
- ❖ UNESCO has extended their help to preserve heritage of the Sundarban ,ShatGombuj Masjid, PaharpurBouddho Bihar.

## #UNDP:-



- ❖ **Full name:-**United Nations Development program
- ❖ **Established:** - 1965.
- ❖ **Member:** - All members of UN.
- ❖ **Headquarter:** - New York, USA.
- ❖ **Bangladesh joined:-**UNDP has been working for the development of Bangladesh since 1972.
- ❖ **Working areas:-**Six areas. Establishing democratic government, eradicating poverty, facing crisis, protecting environment and preserving energy, information and technology, HIV and AIDS.

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